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# 5th IEEE Internet of Things (IoT) Vertical and Topical Summit at RWW2022

*Sustainable Sensor Systems for IoT*

**10-15 January // Las Vegas, NV, USA**

IoT and Digitalization as Key Technological Enablers for  
Achieving the UN Sustainable Development Goals

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Sérgio Ivan Lopes (sil@estg.ipvc.pt)

Assistant Professor, Instituto Politécnico de Viana do Castelo, Portugal

Researcher, Instituto de Telecomunicações, Aveiro, Portugal

IEEE Senior Member, Portuguese Section



Organization:



# Agenda

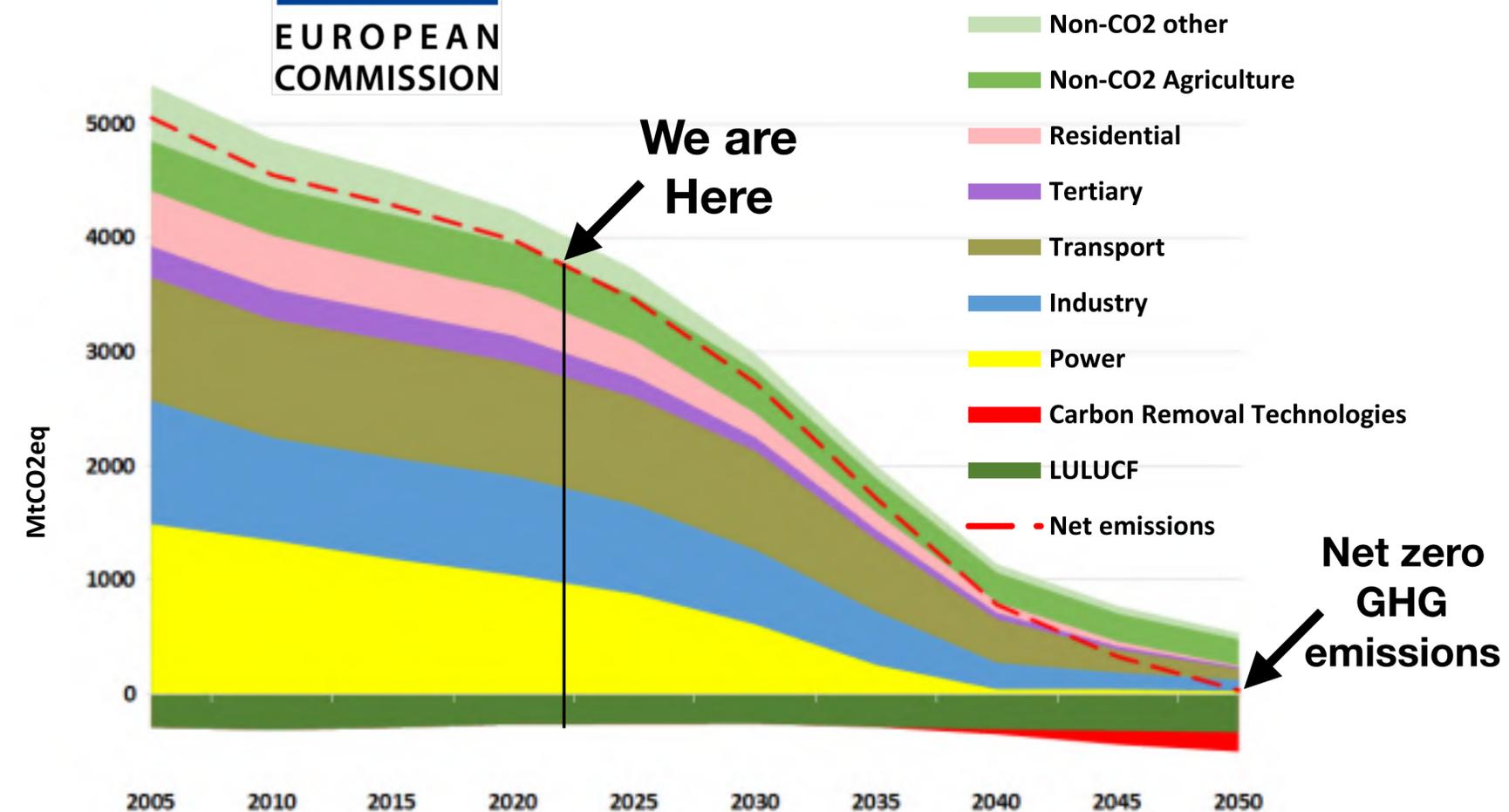
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- A clean planet by 2050
- Sustainable Development in a Nutshell
- SDGs and IoT: Key Technological Enablers
- Designing (some) IoT-driven applications:
  - RnMonitor: IoT-Based Indoor Radon Gas Management
  - CoViS: IoT-Based Contactless Health Monitoring
  - IPVC S2S: Towards a Smart & Sustainable Campus
    - Refill\_H2O: Plastic Consumption Reduction on Campus;
    - BIRA: Bicycle Real-Time Tracking on Campus;
    - CrowdMonitor: Crowd Quantification with Flow Direction Estimation
- Final Remarks

# EU Vision for a clean planet by 2050

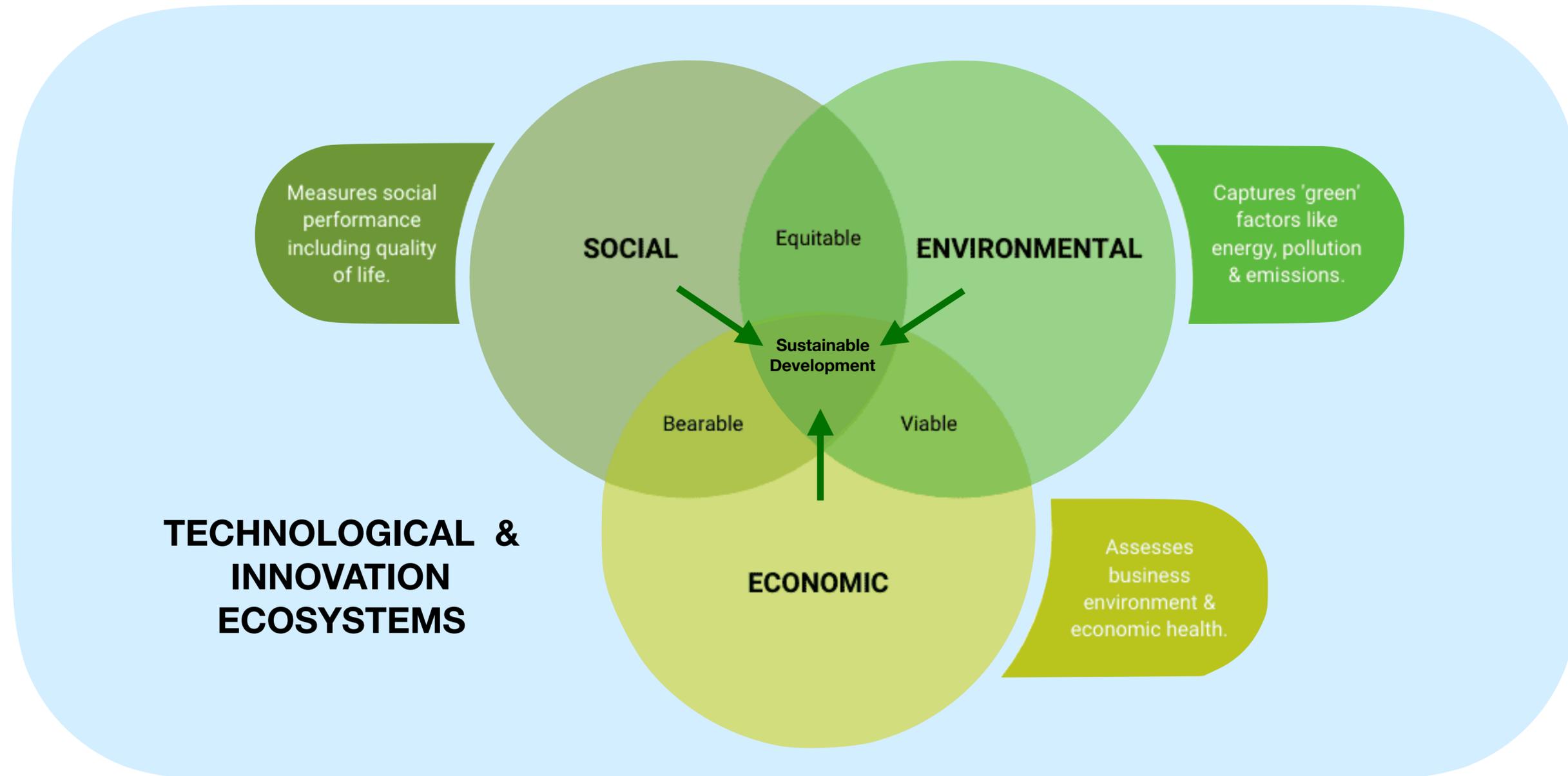


- **EU long-term strategy:** become climate-neutral by 2050 (net zero GHG emissions);
- **Radical transformations needed:** clean energy, efficient buildings, sustainable transportation, circular economy...
- There are four challenging perspectives: **technological, economical, environmental and social.**

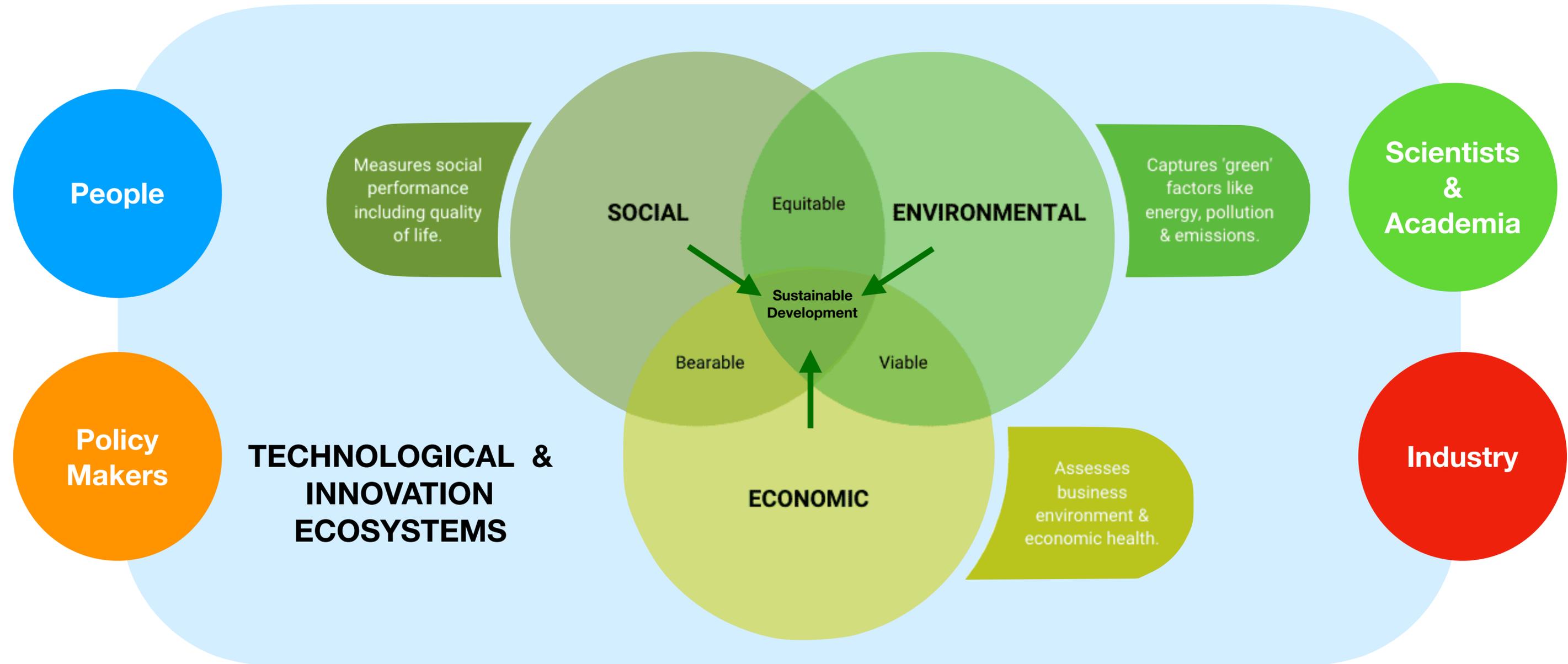


**Source:** World Economic Forum, "The EU wants to be carbon neutral by 2050", 2018, url: <https://www.weforum.org/agenda/2018/12/european-union-aims-to-be-first-carbon-neutral-major-economy-by-2050>

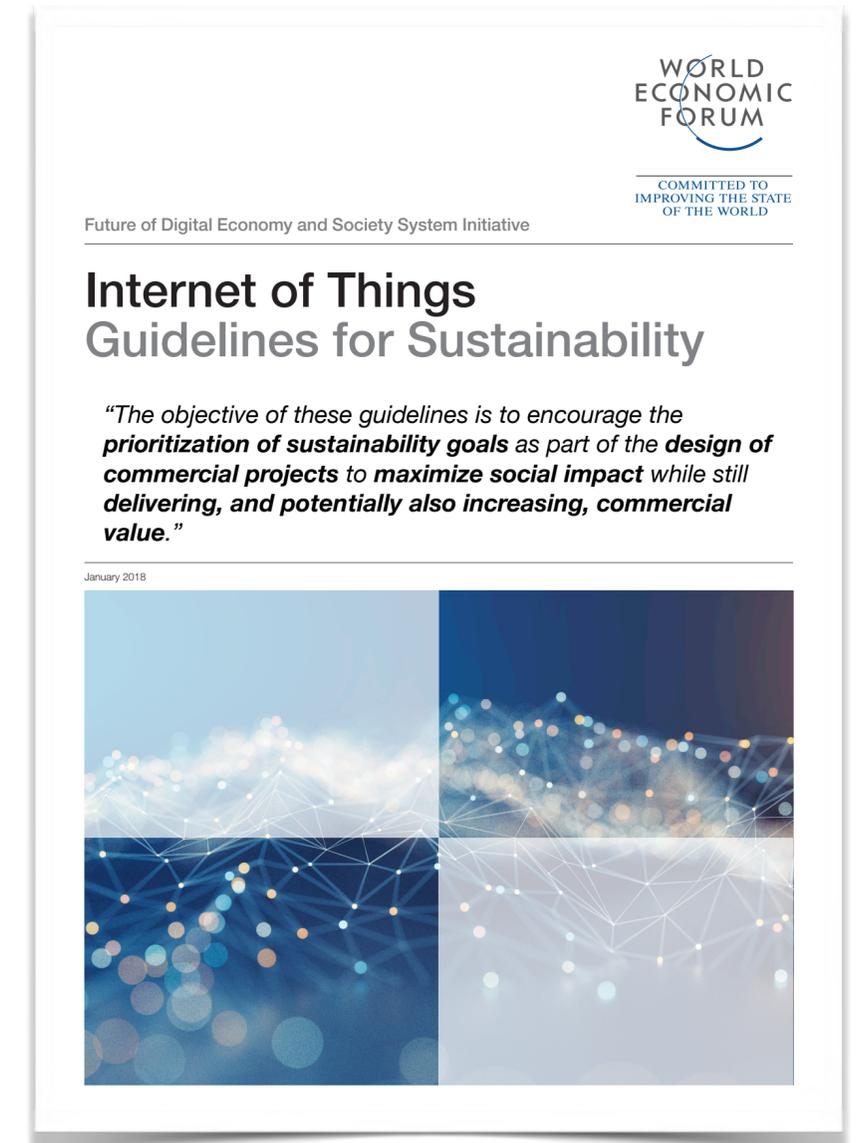
# Sustainable Development in a nutshell



# Sustainable Development in a nutshell

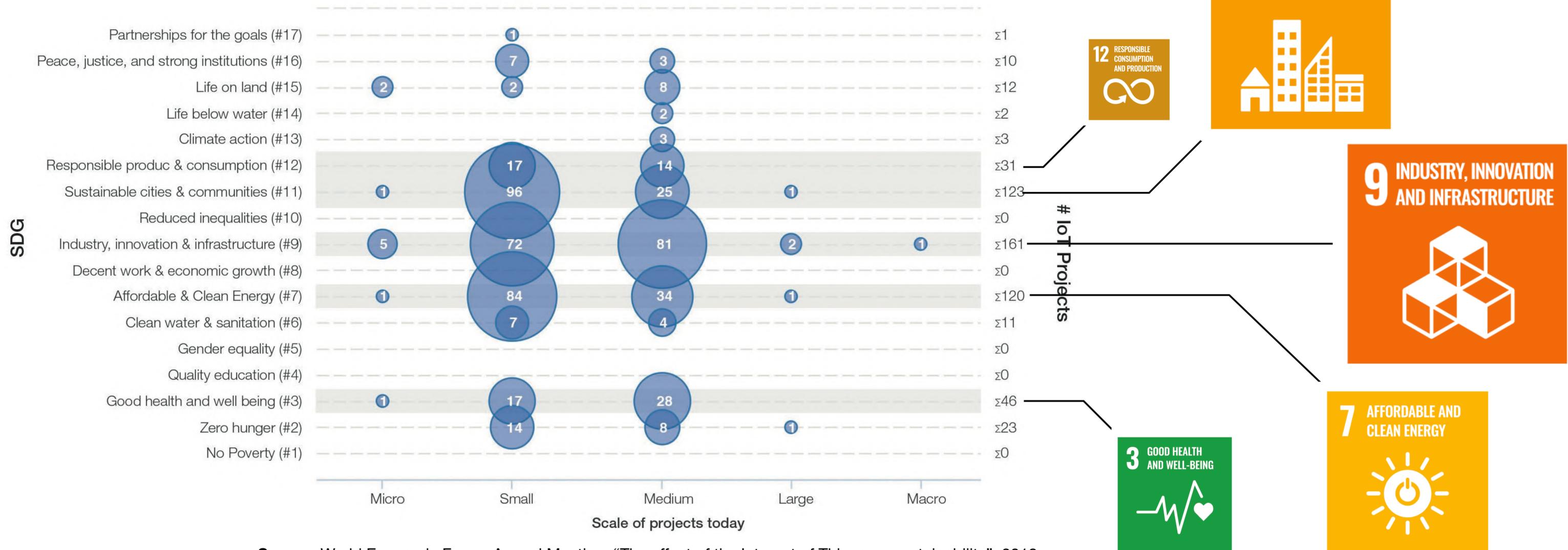


# SDGs and IoT



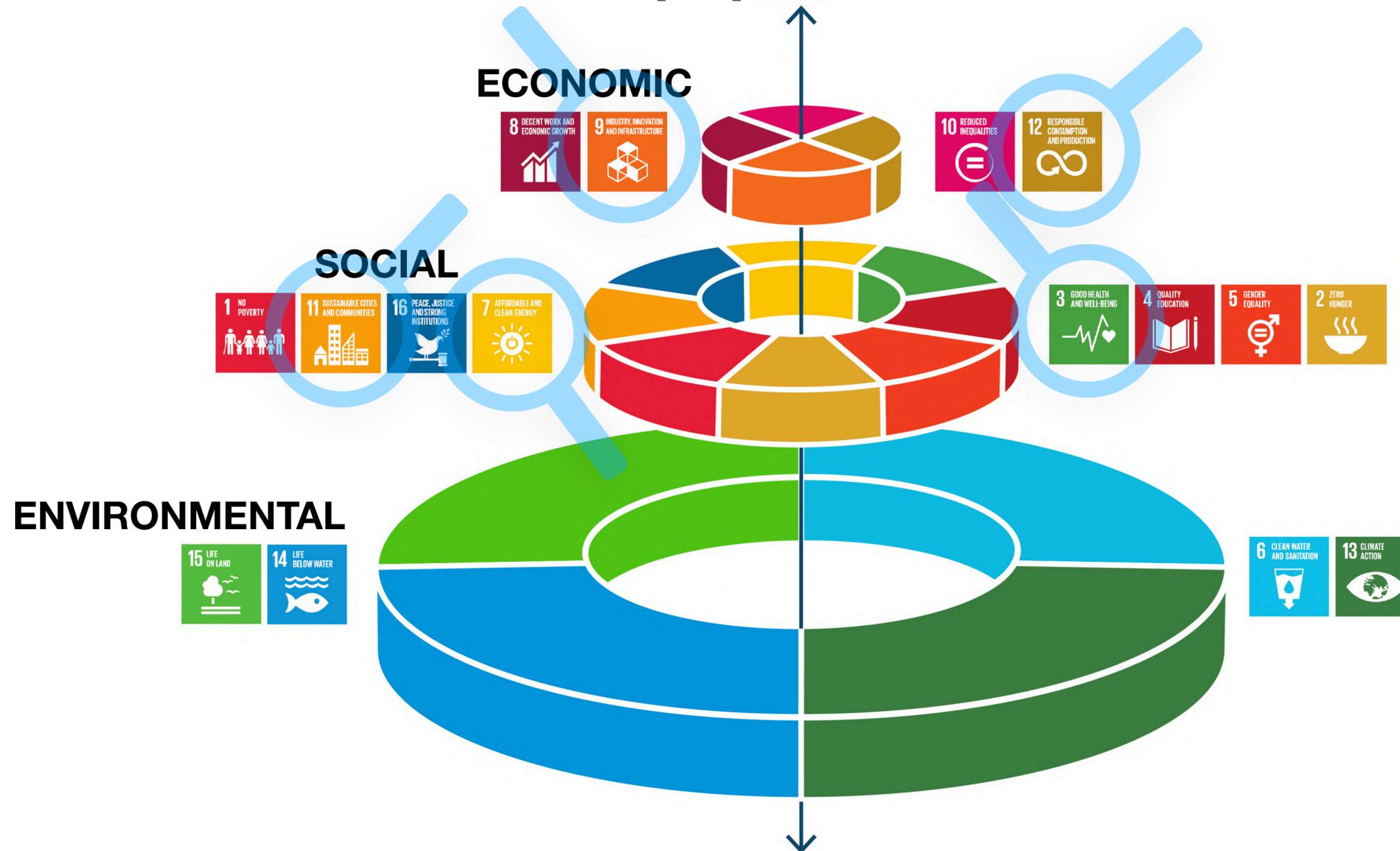
# Common IoT Applications for SDGs

75% of IoT projects focus on 5 SDGs

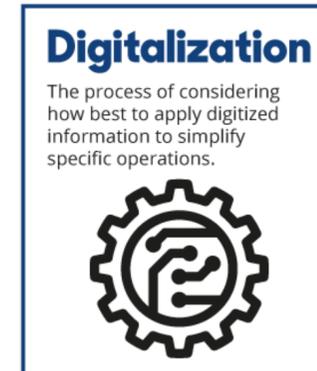


Source: World Economic Forum Annual Meeting, "The effect of the Internet of Things on sustainability", 2018  
<https://www.weforum.org/agenda/2018/01/effect-technology-sustainability-sdgs-internet-things-iot/>

# Common IoT Applications for SDGs

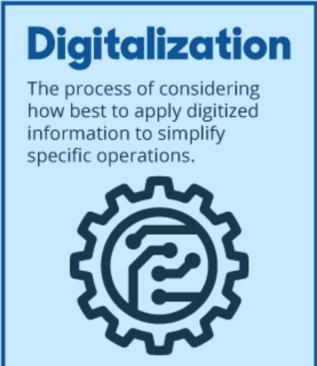


# Key Technological Enablers DIGIT... & IoT



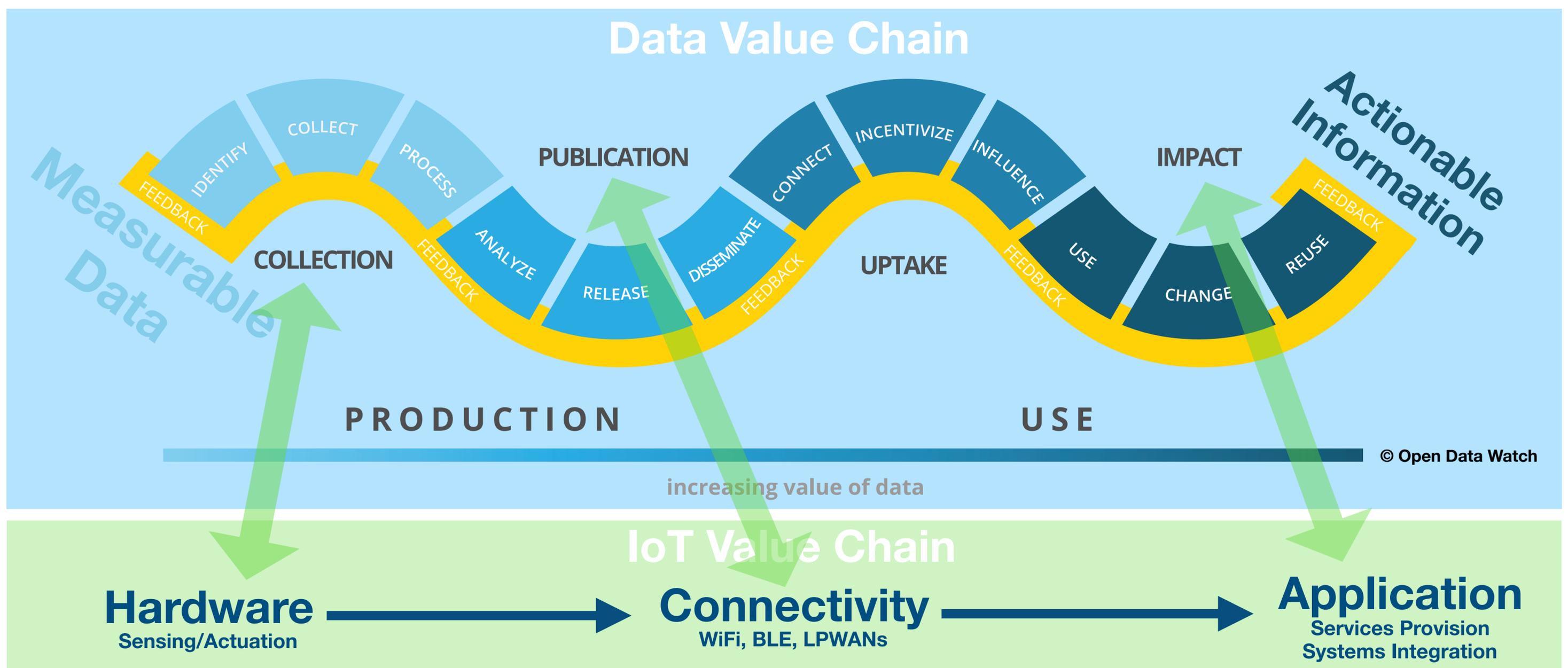
<b>Operational Focus</b>	Transformation of <b>Data</b>	Processing of <b>Data</b>	Taking Advantage of <b>Information</b>
<b>Goal</b>	<b>Convert Processes</b> from Analog to Digital	<b>Automate Business Processes</b>	Change the way organizations <b>operate and think</b>
<b>Activity</b>	<b>Digitizing physical resources</b> like paper documents, photos and videos	Creating a fully digital workflow process	Creating a new digital organization Holistic process of change
<b>Tools</b>	<b>Internet of Things</b> Edge Computing and other technologies for converting	<b>Internet of Things</b> Fog/Cloud Computing AI, ML, DLTs IT systems and Applications	Digital Twins New Digital Technologies
<b>Challenge</b>	<b>Material</b>	<b>Financial</b>	<b>Human Resources</b>

# Key Technological Enablers DIGIT... & IoT

	 		
<b>Operational Focus</b>	Transformation of <b>Data</b>	Processing of <b>Data</b>	Taking Advantage of <b>Information</b>
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	<b>Technological Enablers</b>		

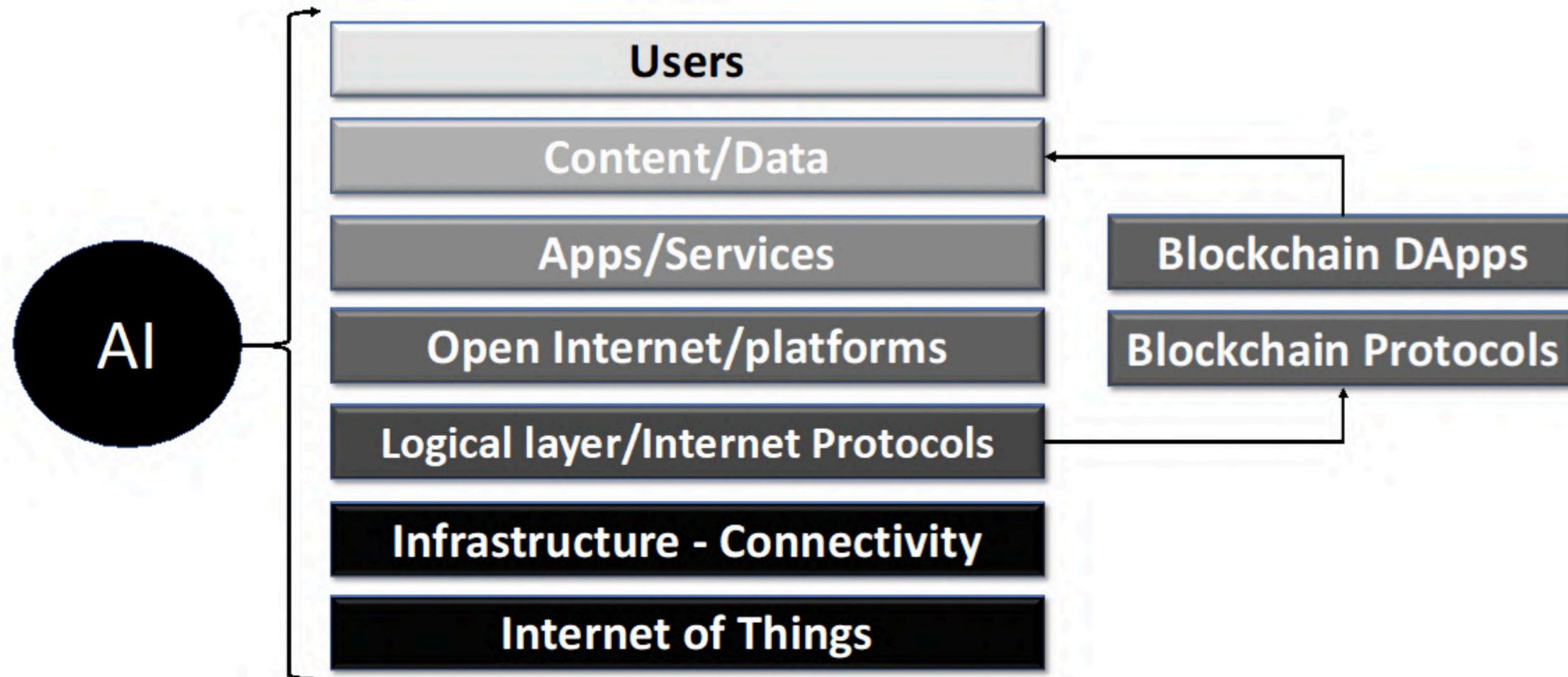
# Key Technological Enablers

## Data Value Chain & IoT



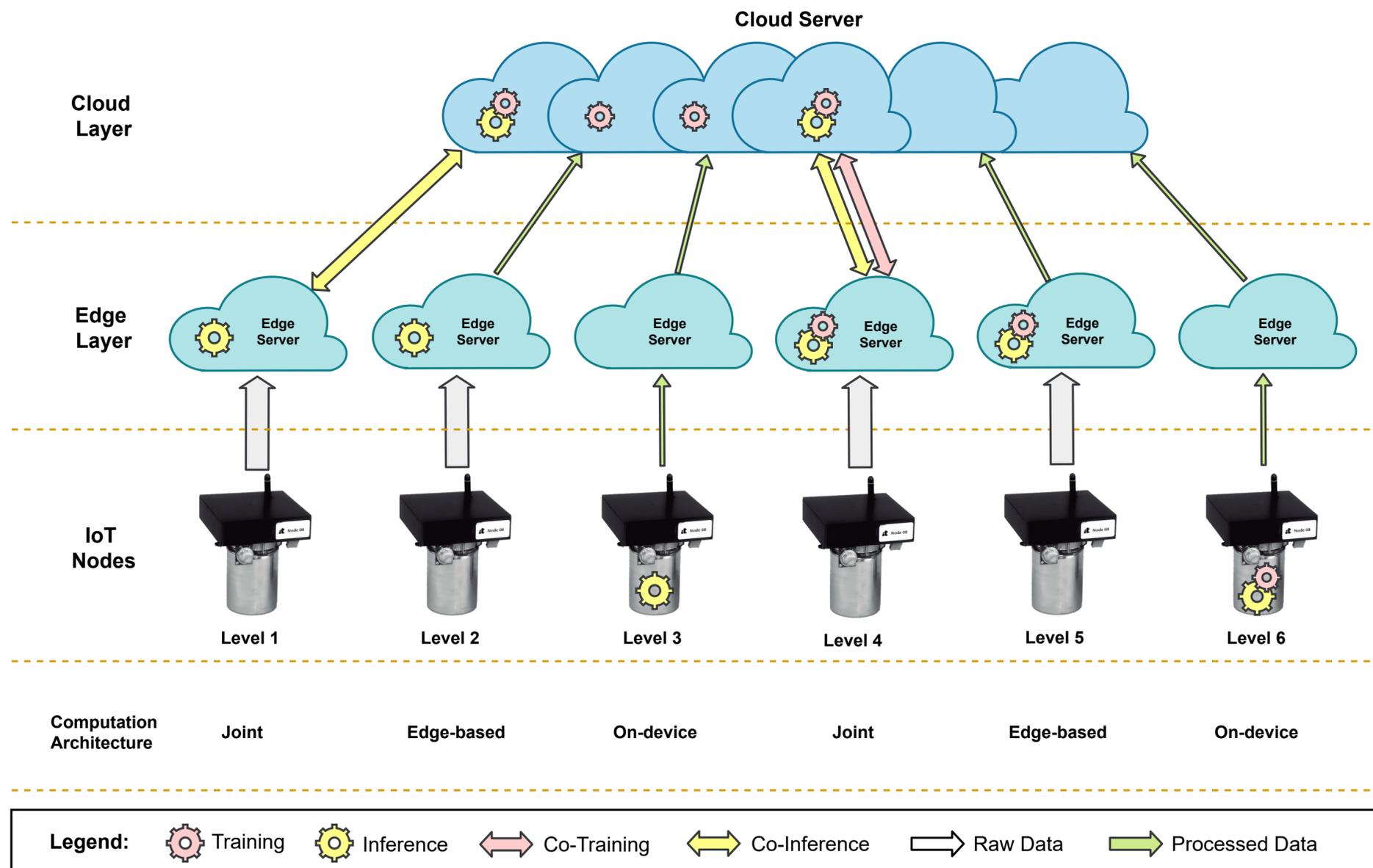
# Key Technological Enablers

# The New Digital Stack



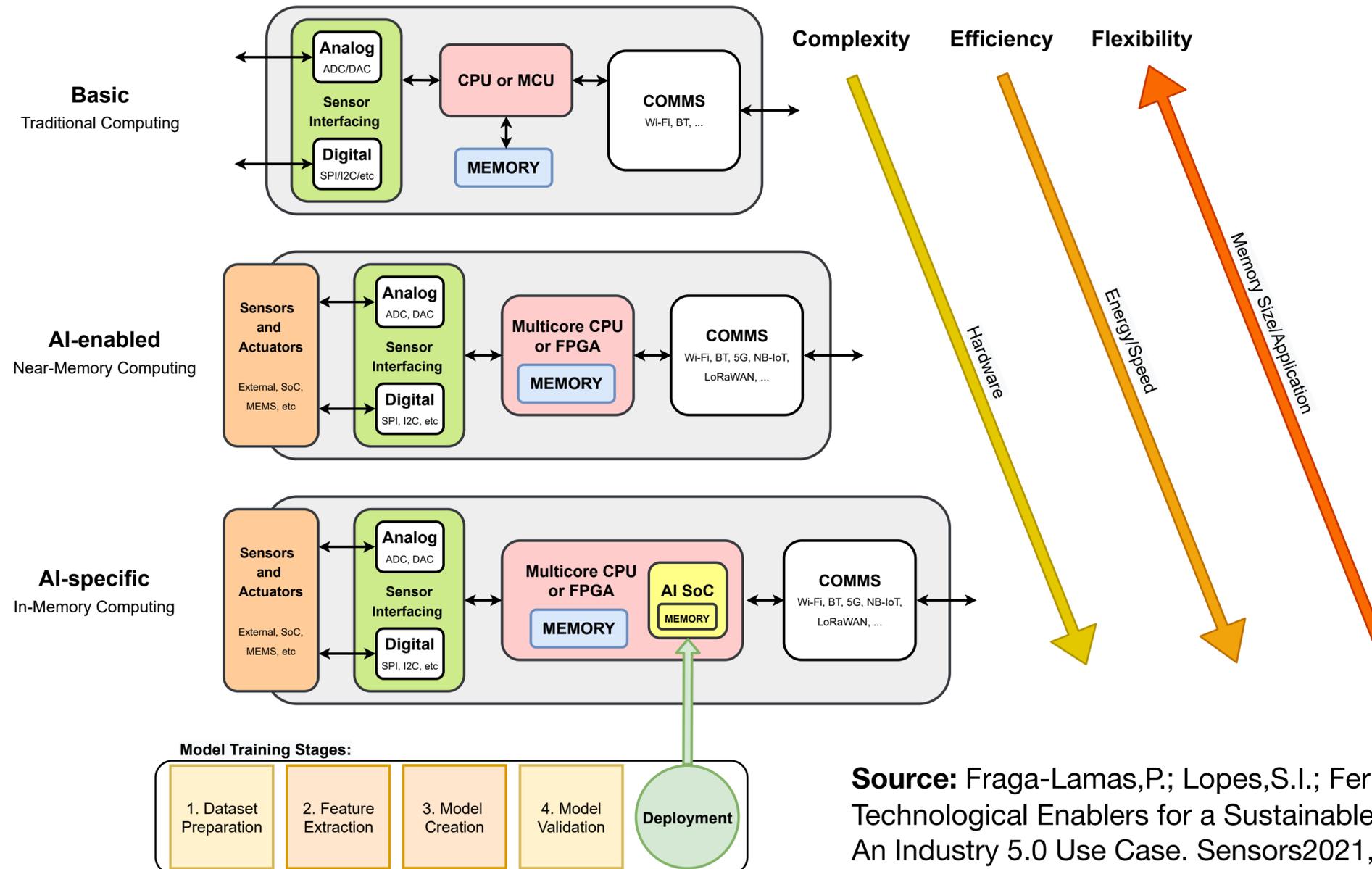
Source: Andrea Renda and Moritz Laurer, "IOT 4 SDGS - WHAT CAN THE DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION AND IOT ACHIEVE FOR AGENDA 2030?", CEPS, MARCH 2020.

# Key Technological Enablers IoT & AI Convergence



**Source:** Fraga-Lamas,P.; Lopes,S.I.; Fernández-Caramés, T.M., Green IoT and Edge AI as Key Technological Enablers for a Sustainable Digital Transition towards a Smart Circular Economy: An Industry 5.0 Use Case. Sensors2021,21,5745. [https:// doi.org/10.3390/s21175745](https://doi.org/10.3390/s21175745)

# Key Technological Enablers AIoT Device Architectures

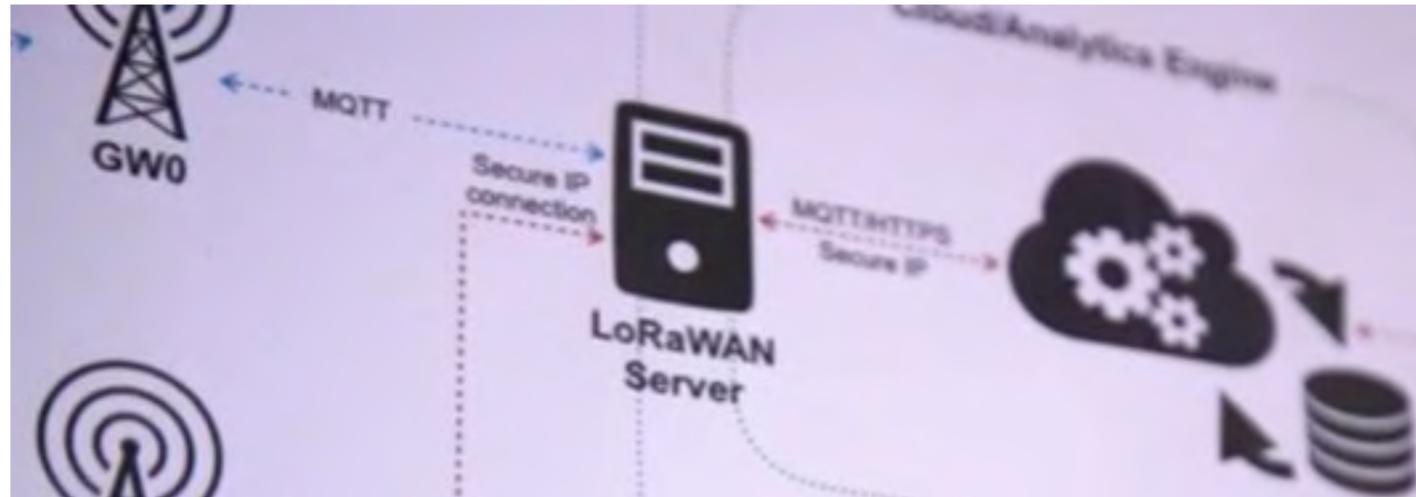


**Source:** Fraga-Lamas,P.; Lopes,S.I.; Fernández-Caramés, T.M., Green IoT and Edge AI as Key Technological Enablers for a Sustainable Digital Transition towards a Smart Circular Economy: An Industry 5.0 Use Case. Sensors2021,21,5745. [https:// doi.org/10.3390/s21175745](https://doi.org/10.3390/s21175745)

# Designing IoT-Driven Applications

# Designing IoT-driven applications

# Indoor Air Quality Management



## Rn Monitor

- **Funding:** POCI-01-0145-FEDER-023997

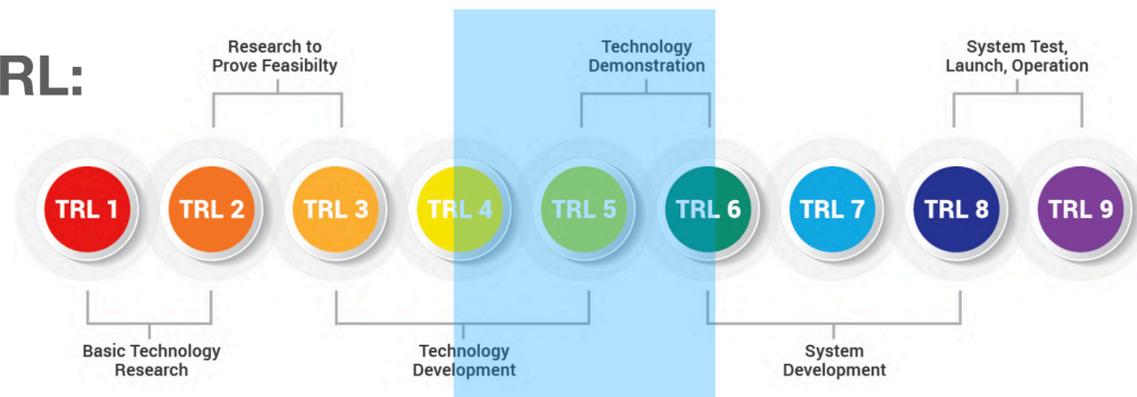
Cofinanciado por:



SDGs:



TRL:



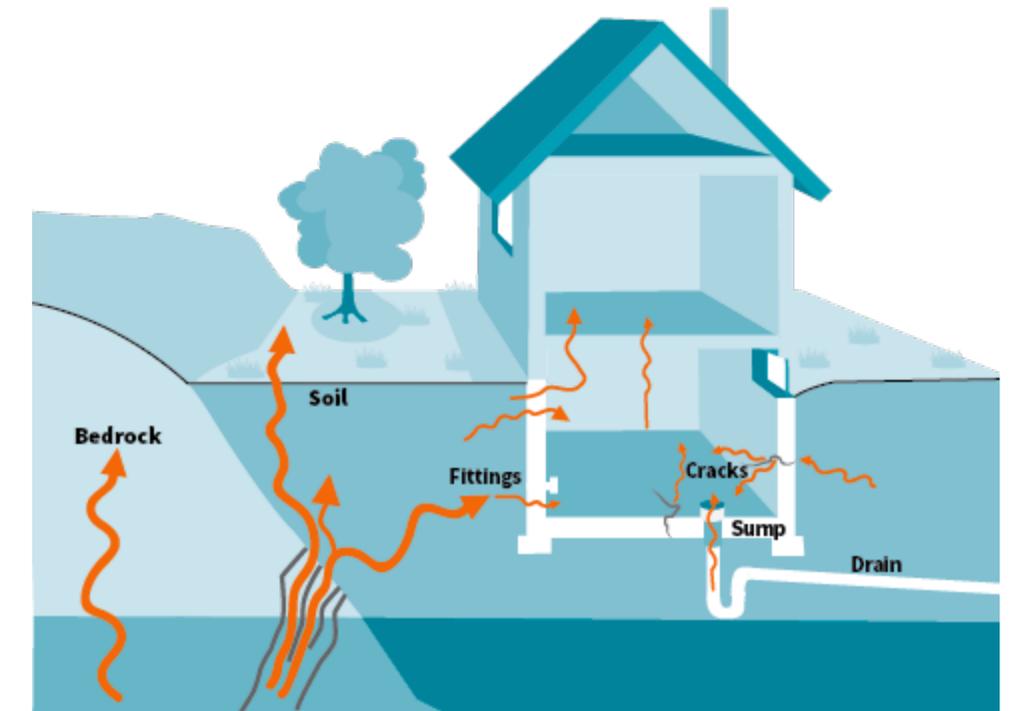
- **Website:** <http://rnmonitor.ipvc.pt>

- **Goals:**

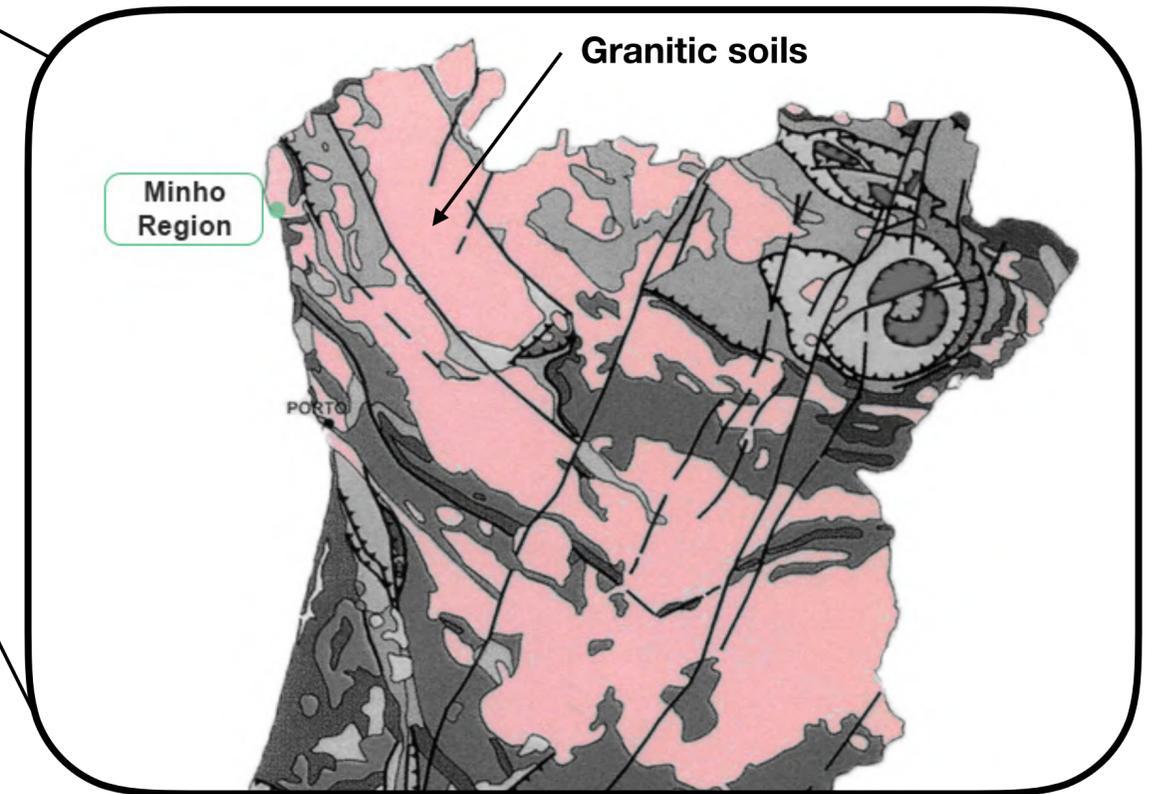
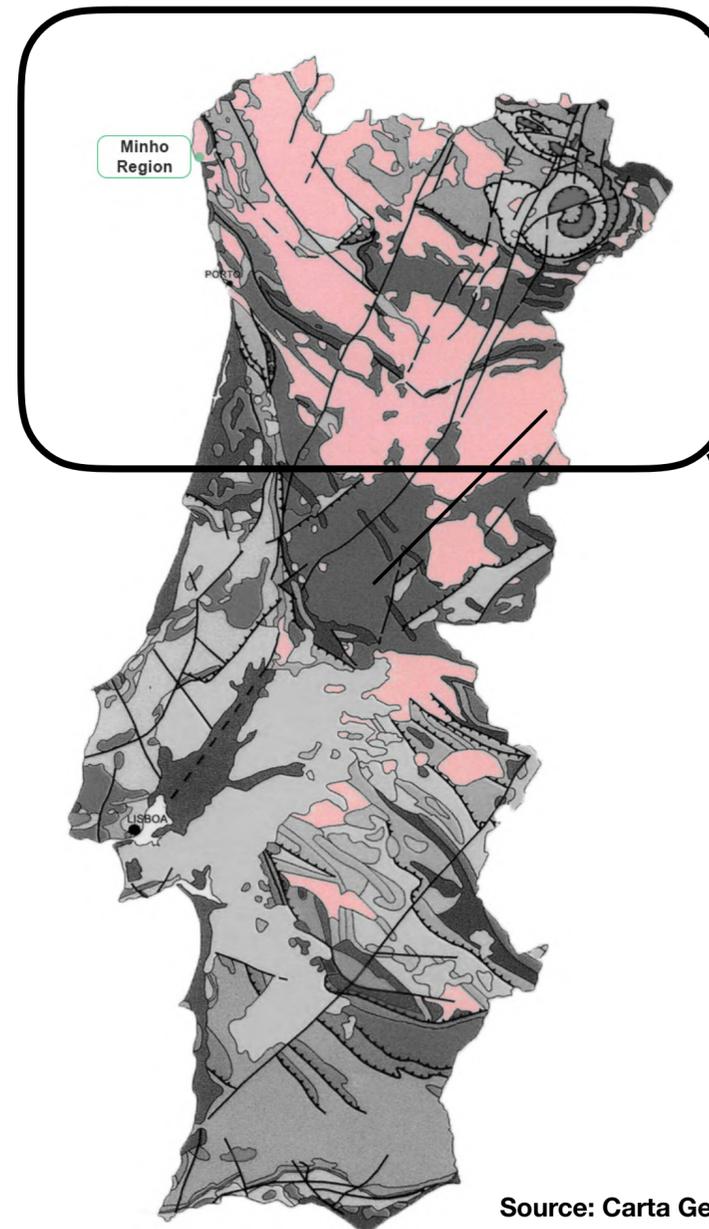
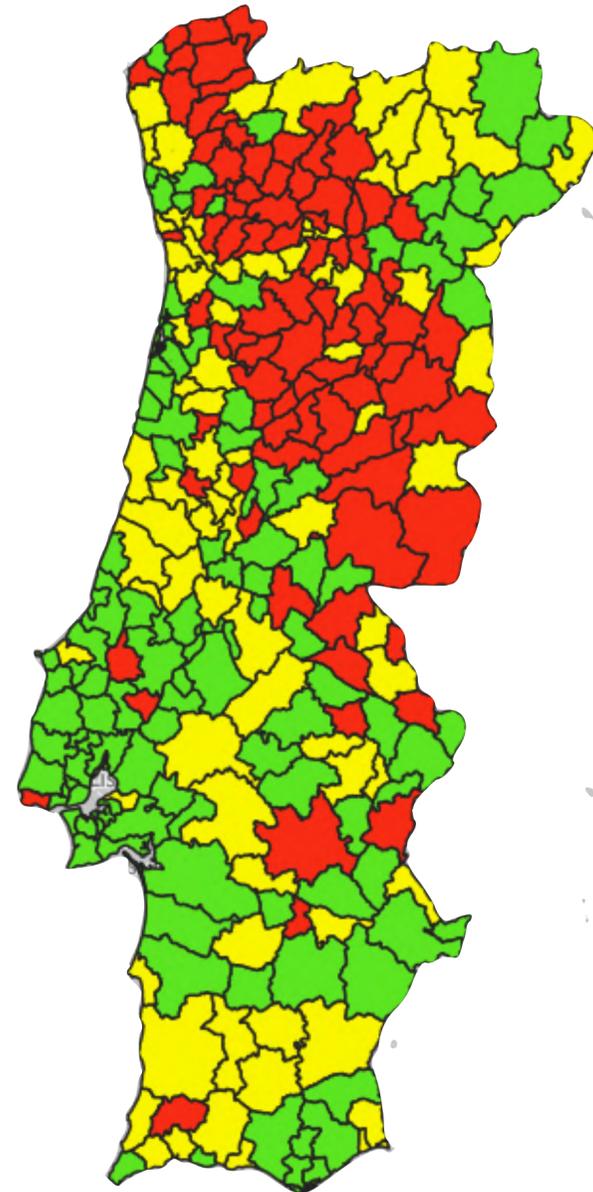
- Design a low-cost IoT-based Radon Gas Probe;
- Design and develop a Cloud-based WebSIG platform for online radon monitoring and management.

# What is Radon

- Radon is a naturally occurring radioactive gas;
- It is continuously produced by the decay of uranium, which occurs naturally in soils and rocks;
- Once produced, Radon escapes into the open air unless it enters a building or enclosed space.
- WHO estimates that Indoor Radon is responsible for 20.000 lung cancer deaths per year.
- Indoor Radon is the 2nd leading cause of lung cancer, after tobacco.



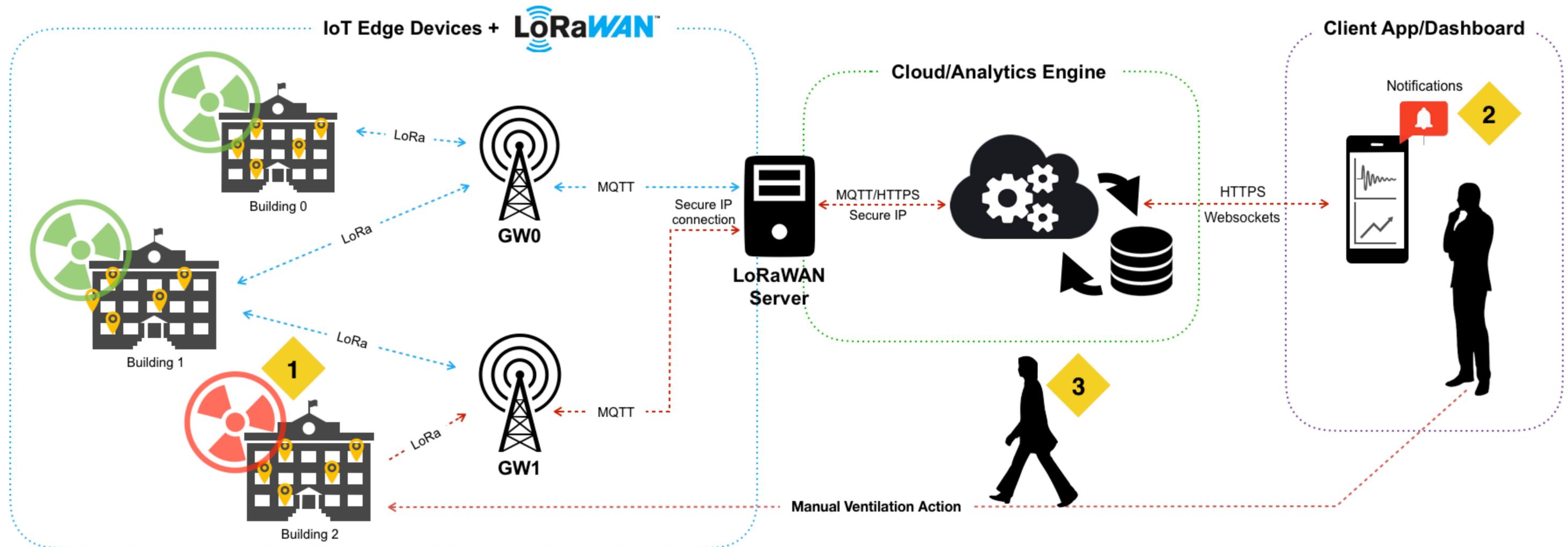
# Portugal: Geology and Radon Potential



Source: Mapa de Risco de Radão, Instituto Tecnológico Nuclear, Portugal

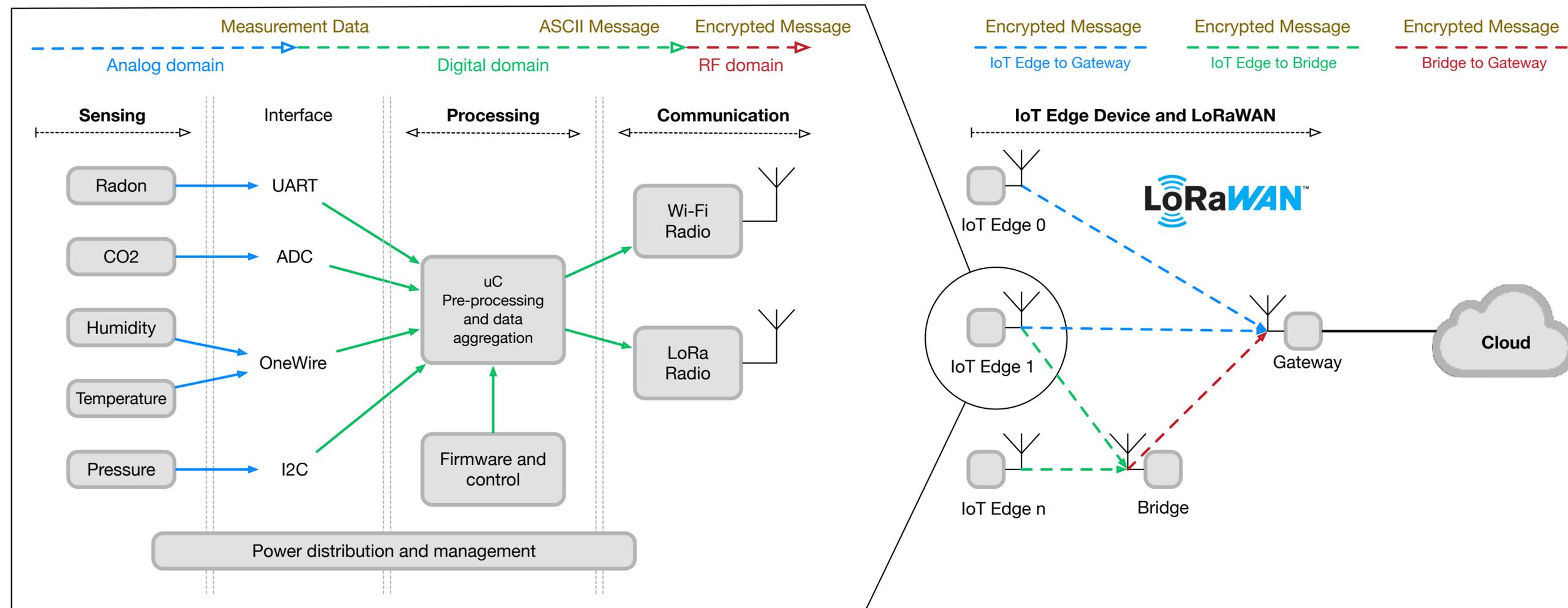
Source: Carta Geológica de Portugal na Escala 1:500000, Instituto Nacional de Engenharia, Amadora, Portugal, 1992

# RnMonitor: How it Works?



**Source:** S.I. Lopes, A. Cruz, P.M. Moreira, C. Abreu, J.P. Silva, N. Lopes, J. Vieira and A. Curado, "On the design of a Human-in-the-Loop Cyber-Physical System for online monitoring and active mitigation of indoor Radon gas concentration," 2018 IEEE International Smart Cities Conference (ISC2), Kansas City, MO, USA, 2018, pp. 1-8, DOI: 10.1109/ISC2.2018.8656777

# RnProbe - IoT Device Architecture



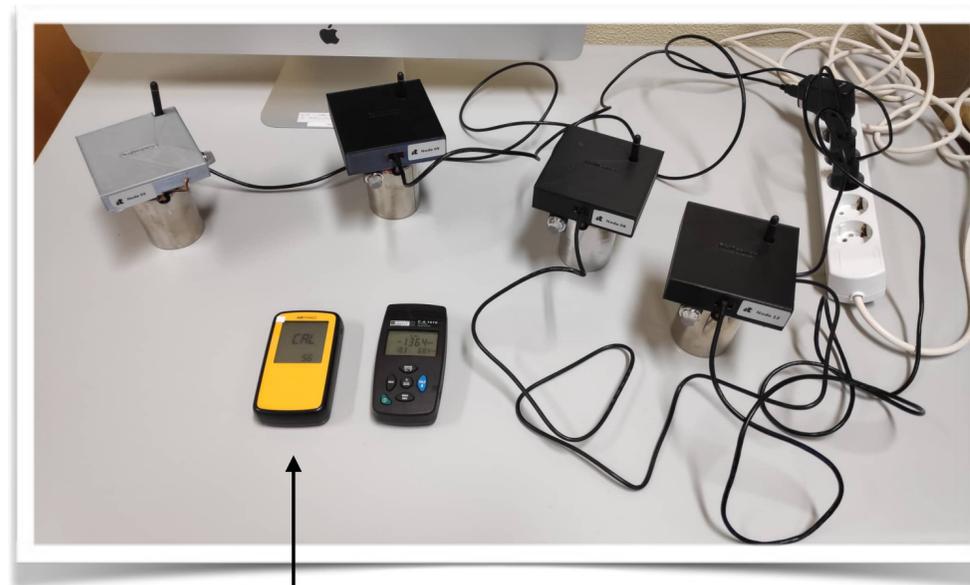
**Source:** F. Pereira, S.I. Lopes, N.B. Carvalho and A. Curado, “RnProbe: A LoRa-Enabled IoT Edge Device for Integrated Radon Risk Management”, in IEEE Access, vol. 8, pp. 203488-203502, 2020, DOI: 10.1109/ACCESS.2020.3036980

# RnProbe - Prototype Validation

**Prototype**



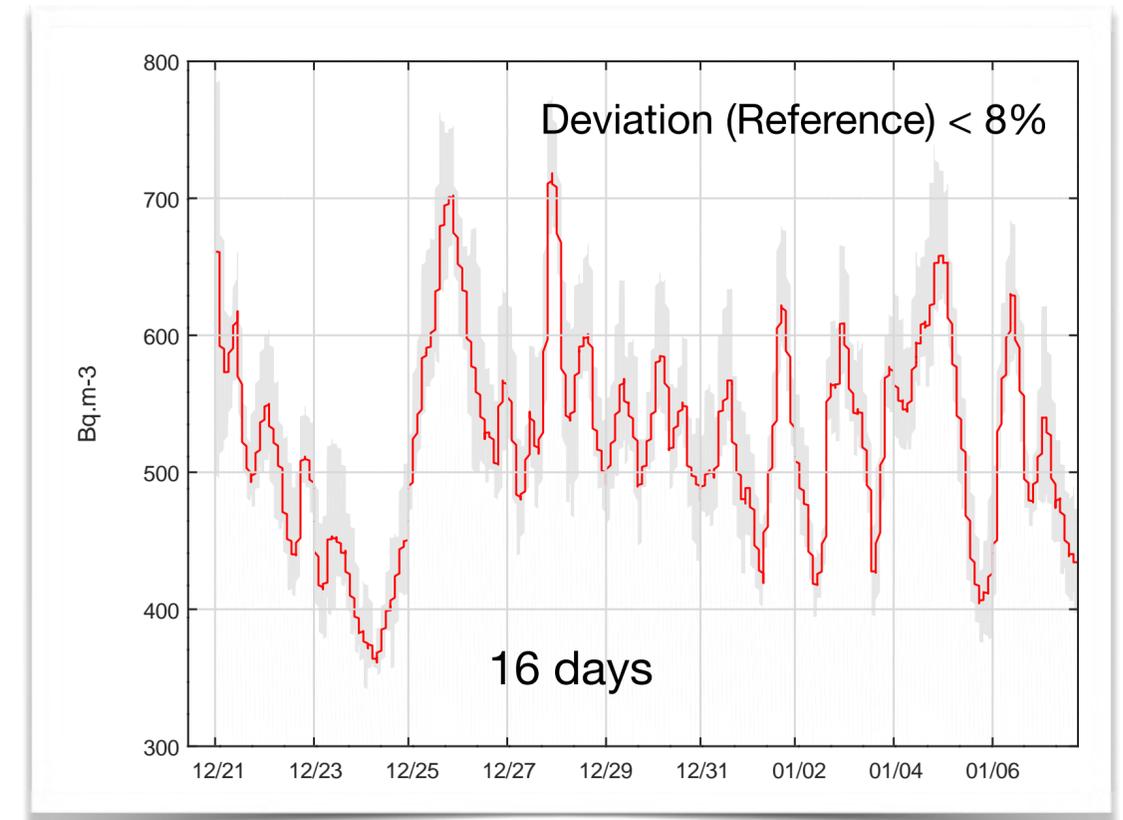
**Experimental Apparatus**



Reference Instrument

## Experimental Validation

	D03	D07	D09	D12	Reference
Arith. Mean ( $Bq.m^{-3}$ )	537	534	477	550	509
Stand. Dev. ( $Bq.m^{-3}$ )	72	79	66	80	112



**Source:** F. Pereira, S.I. Lopes, N.B. Carvalho and A. Curado, “RnProbe: A LoRa-Enabled IoT Edge Device for Integrated Radon Risk Management”, in IEEE Access, vol. 8, pp. 203488-203502, 2020, DOI: 10.1109/ACCESS.2020.3036980

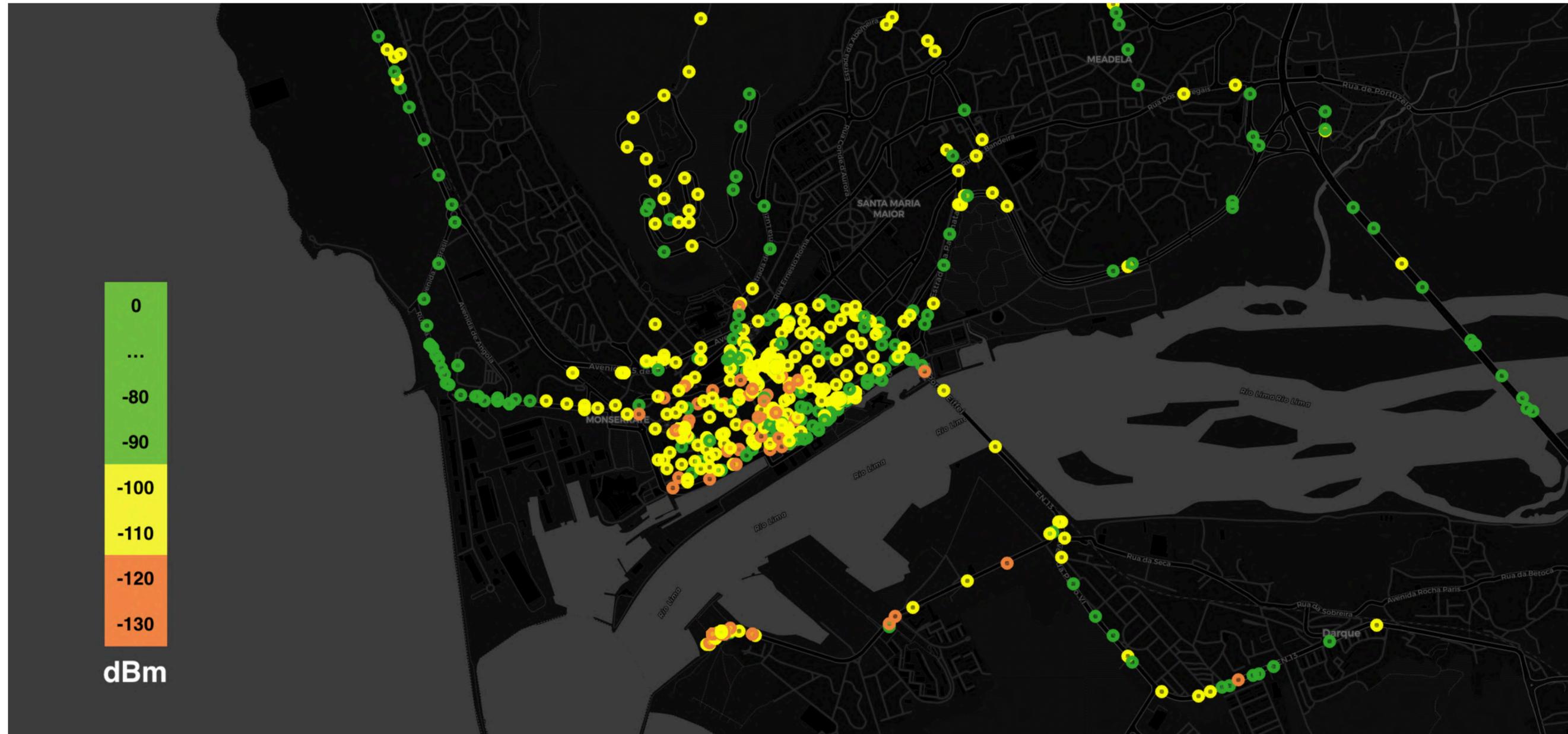
Connectivity

# LoRaWAN @ Viana do Castelo

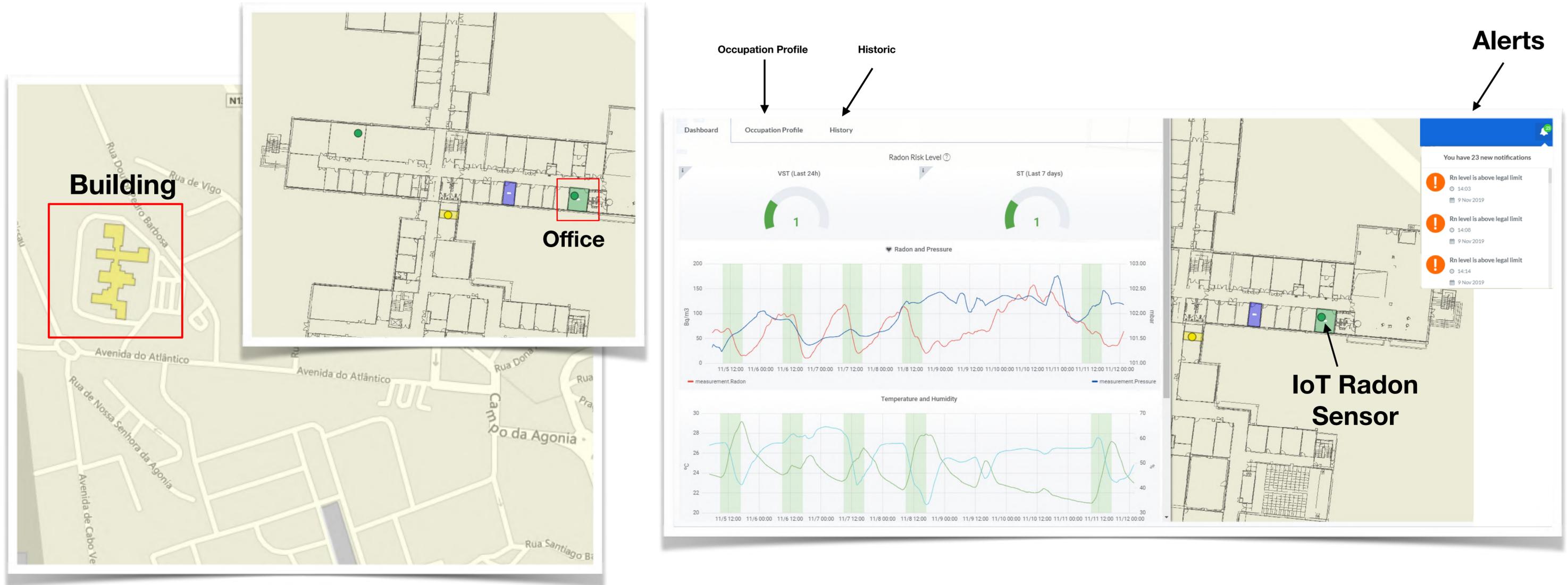
RnMonitor



IEEE  
Internet of Things



# RnMonitor: WebGIS Client App

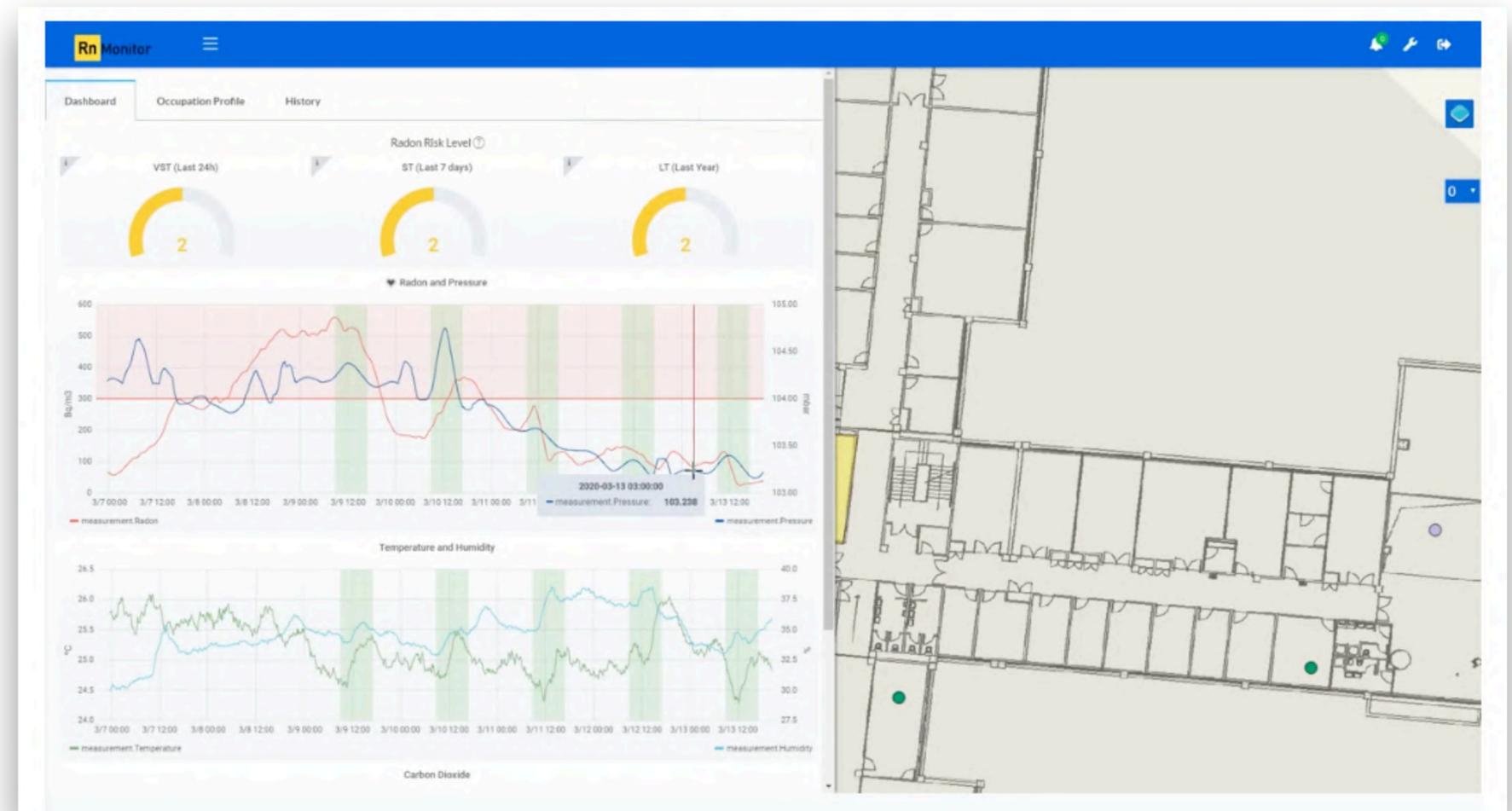


# The RnMonitor Ecosystem

## IoT-based Sensor RnProbe



## RnMonitor IoT Platform



# Designing IoT-driven applications

## Contactless Health Monitoring



- **Project Name:** Contactless Vital Signs Monitoring in Nursing Homes using a Multimodal Approach

- **Funding:**



- **Website:** <https://covis.wavecom.pt>

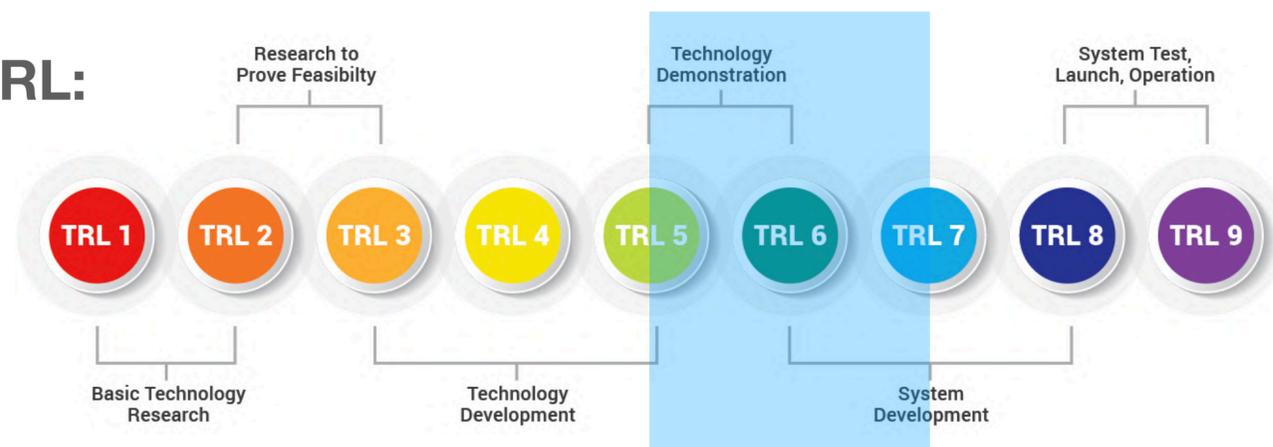
- **Partners:**



SDGs:



TRL:



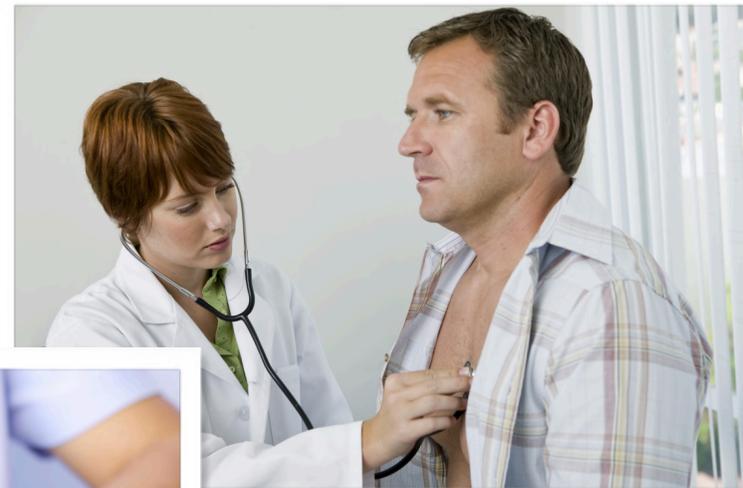
- **Goals:**

- Develop a low-cost IoT device for contactless vital signs monitoring;
- Development of a digital platform to track the patient's health status to assist healthcare professional on their job;
- Not for diagnostic purpose;

# Designing IoT-driven applications

## Conventional Vital Signs Monitoring

**Respiratory Rate**



**Pulse**



**Body Temperature**

- **Conventional methods** contact-based:
  - require the use of contact sensors; properly placed by a health professional;
  - inconvenient for regular measurements and impractical for long-term monitoring.
- **Respiratory Rate:**
  - Stethoscope + Medical Practice
- **Pulse (Heart Rate):**
  - ECG, Medical Practice
- **Body Temperature:**
  - Contact-based thermometers
  - Proximity IR sensors

Designing IoT-driven applications

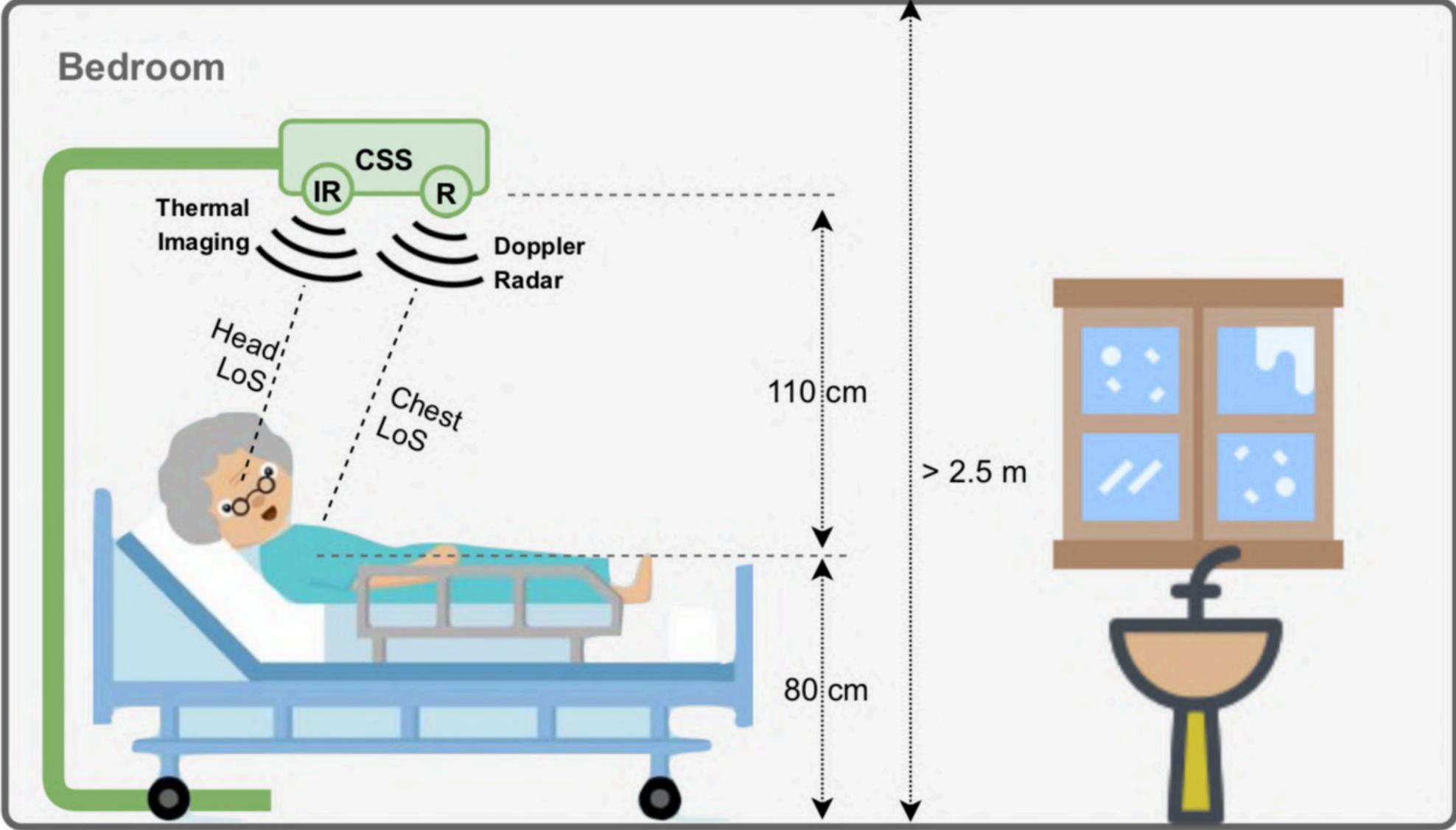
# Contactless Vital Signs Monitoring (VSM)



- do not require physical attached electrodes;
- eliminates restrictions on the person's movement;
- more comfortable;
- less invasive for patients;
- relevant for remote acquisition > minimizes contact with health professionals;
- reduces the probability of infection.

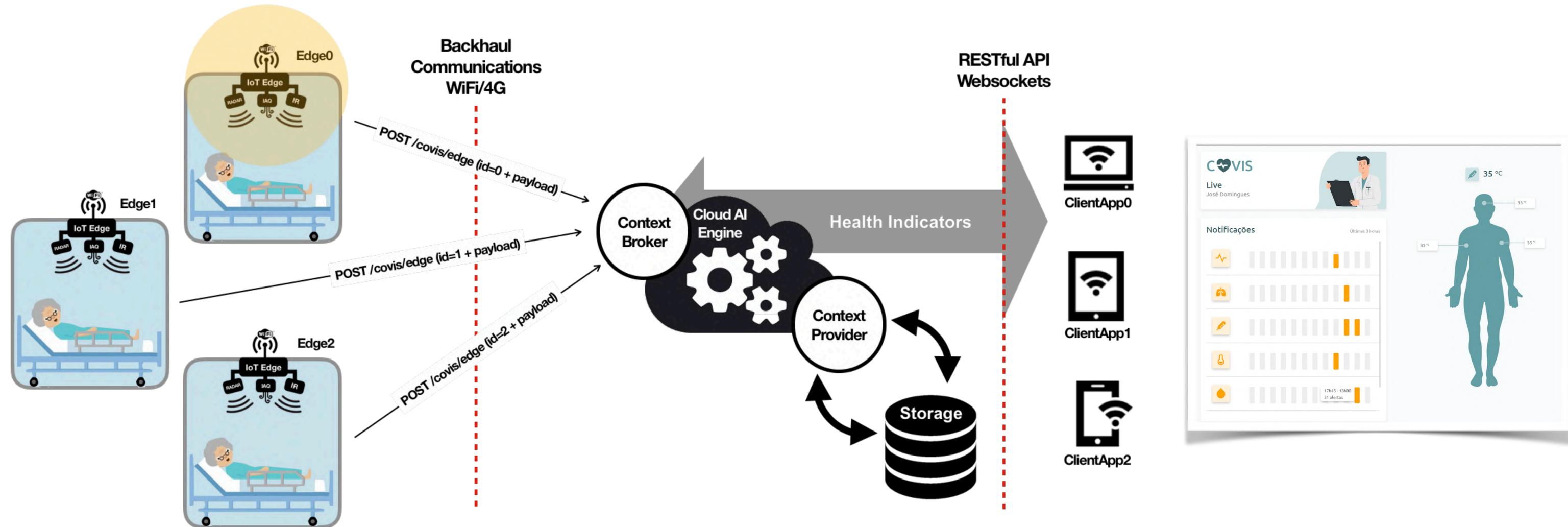
Designing IoT-driven applications

# Contactless Vital Signs Monitoring (VSM)



**Low-Cost  
Thermal Imaging  
+  
Doppler  
Radar**

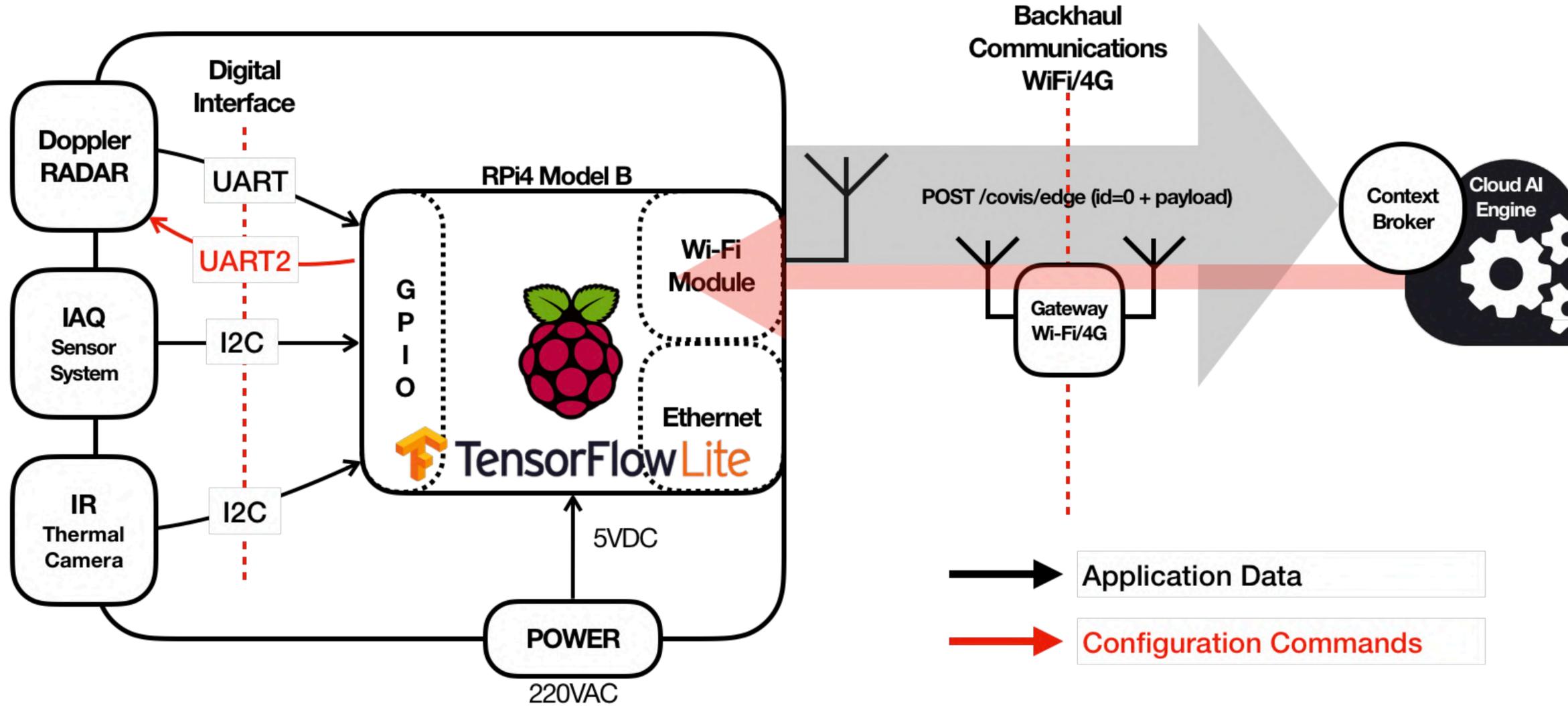
# Designing IoT-driven applications System Architecture



**Source:** S. I. Lopes, P. Pinho, P. Marques, C. Abreu, N. B. Carvalho and J. Ferreira, "Contactless Smart Screening in Nursing Homes: an IoT-enabled solution for the COVID-19 era," 17th IEEE International Conference on Wireless and Mobile Computing, Networking and Communications (WiMob), 2021, pp. 145-150,

# Designing IoT-driven applications

## IoT Edge Architecture

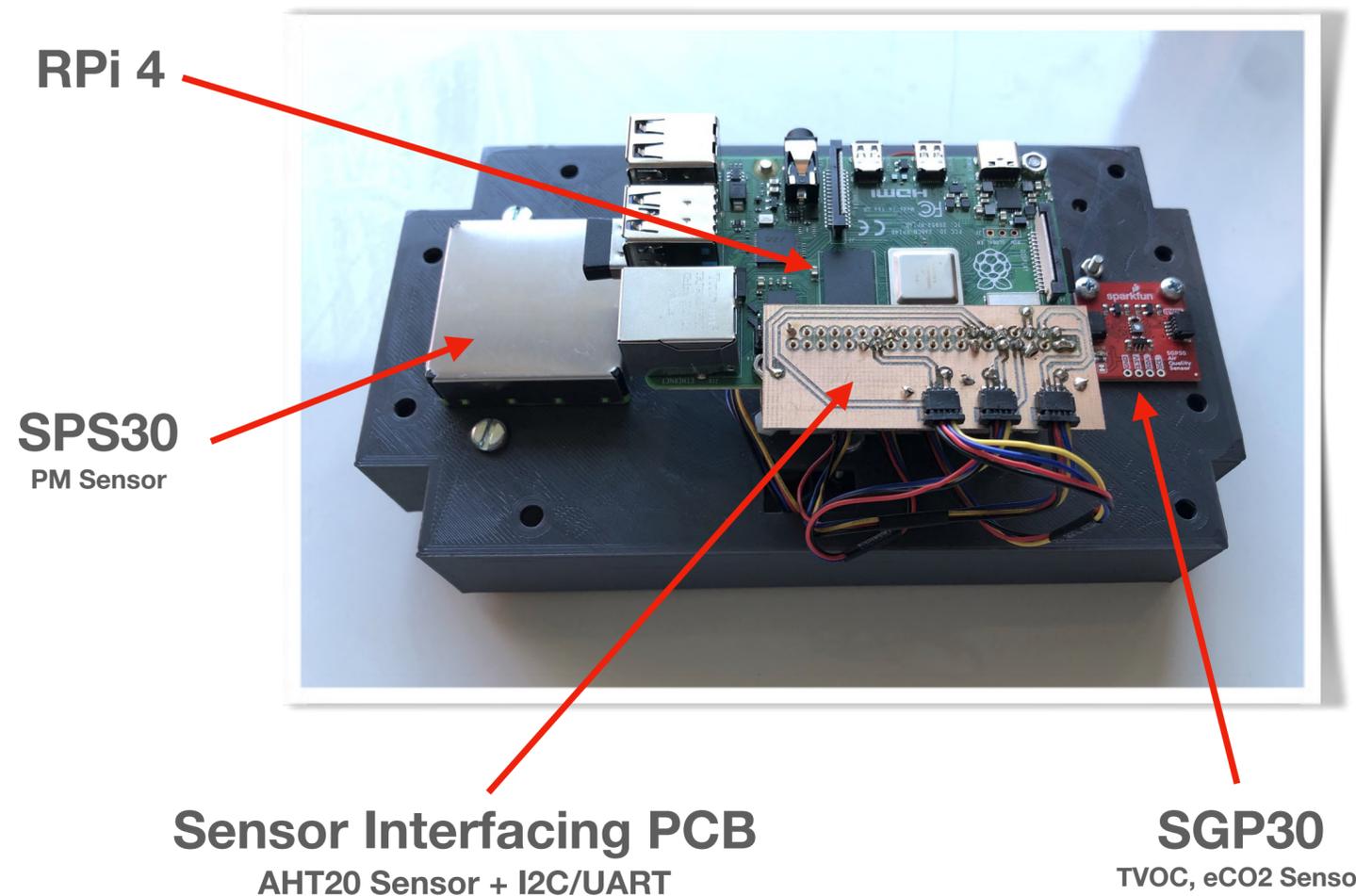


**Source:** S. I. Lopes, P. Pinho, P. Marques, C. Abreu, N. B. Carvalho and J. Ferreira, "Contactless Smart Screening in Nursing Homes: an IoT-enabled solution for the COVID-19 era," 17th IEEE International Conference on Wireless and Mobile Computing, Networking and Communications (WiMob), 2021, pp. 145-150,

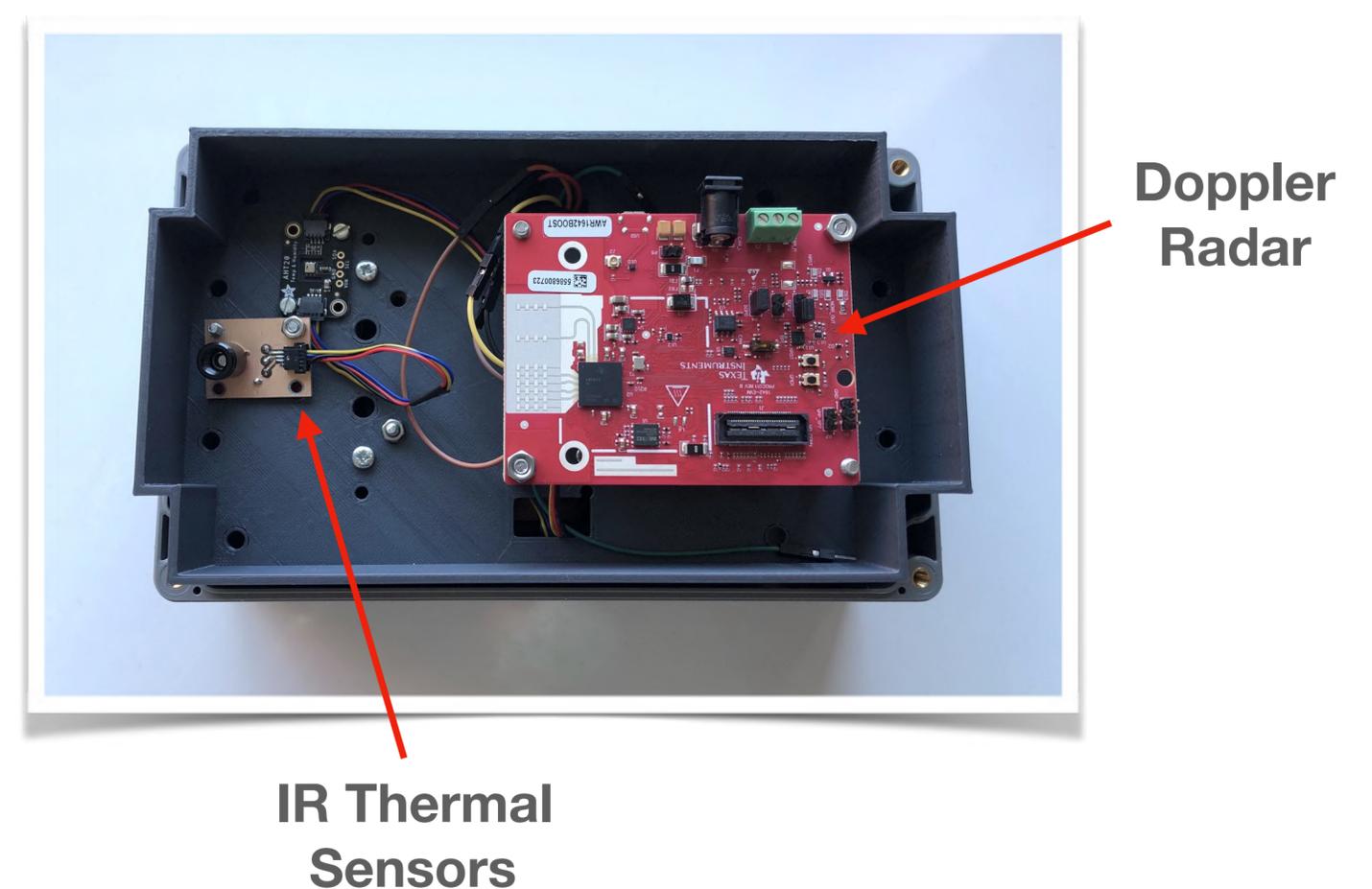
# Designing IoT-driven applications

## IoT Edge Prototype

**Top View**

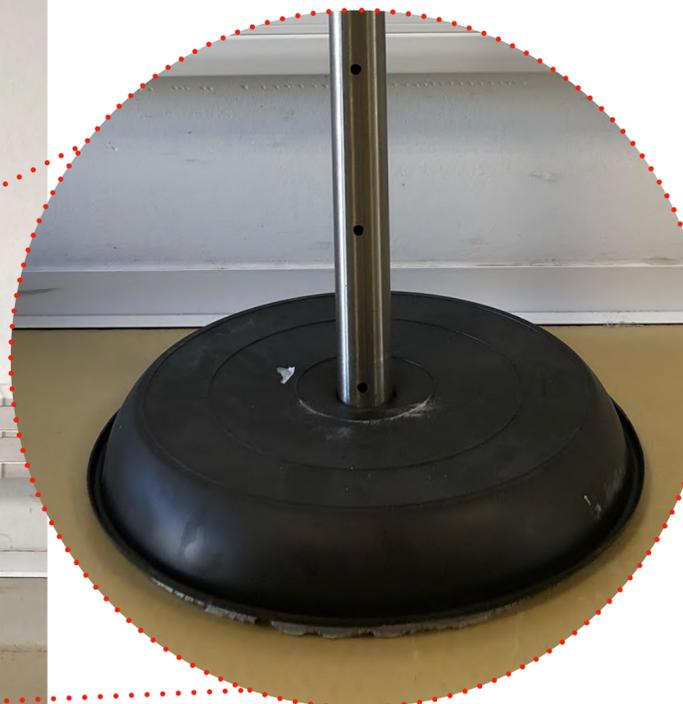
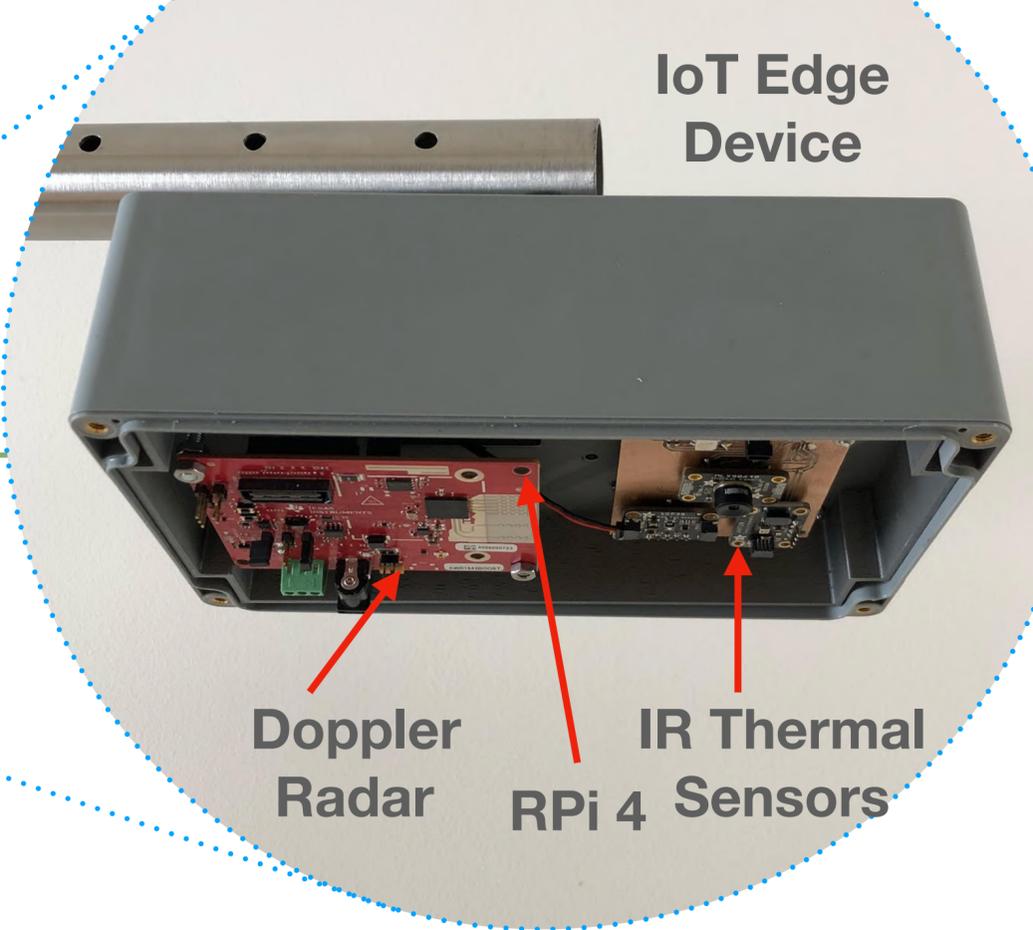
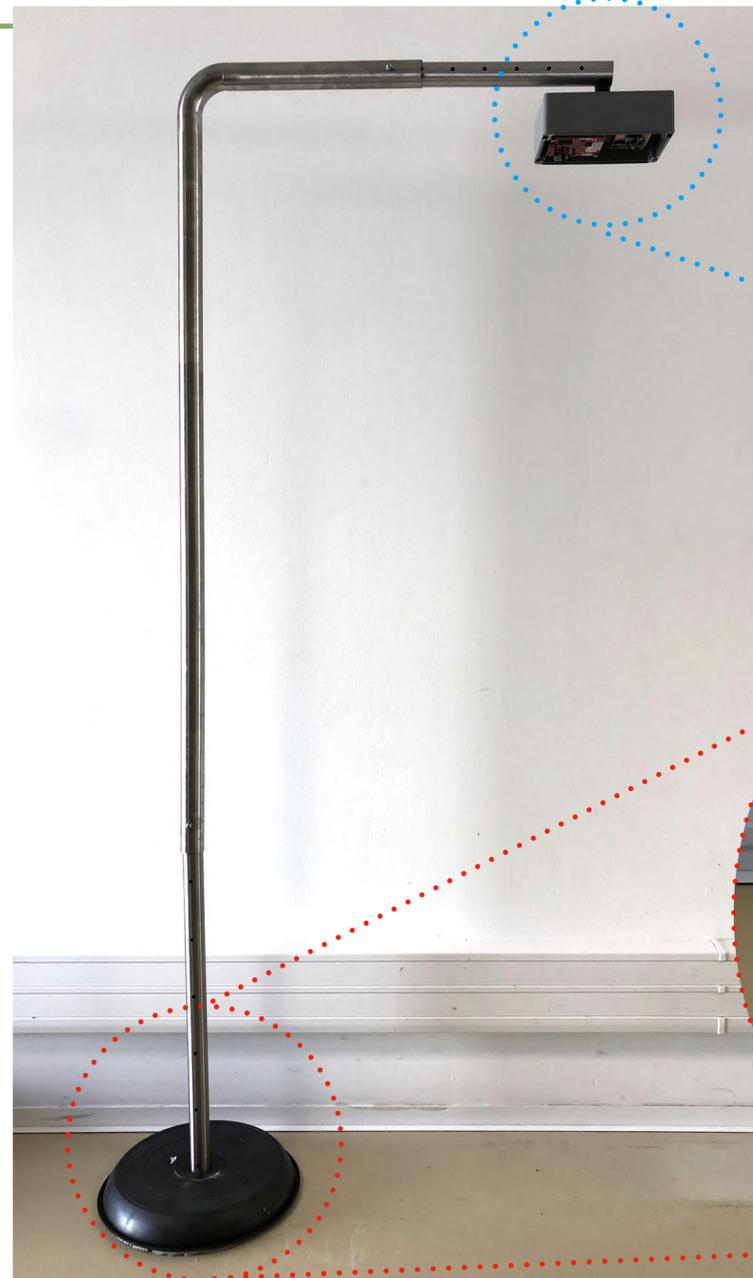
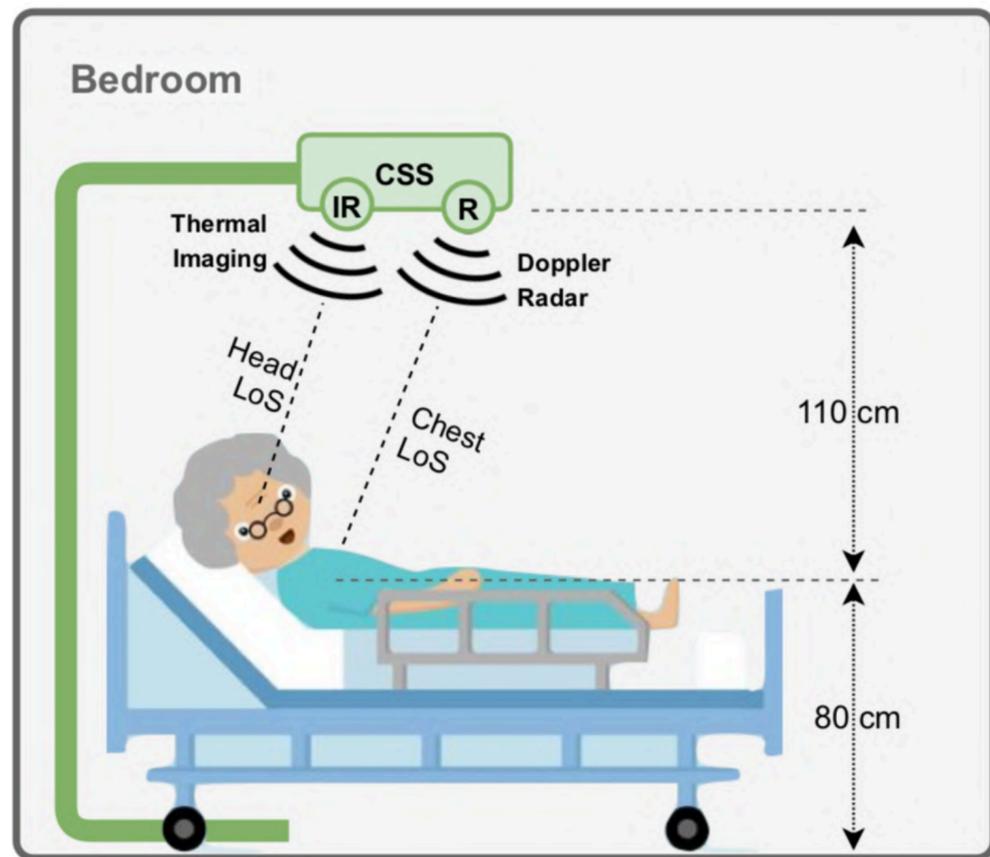


**Bottom View**



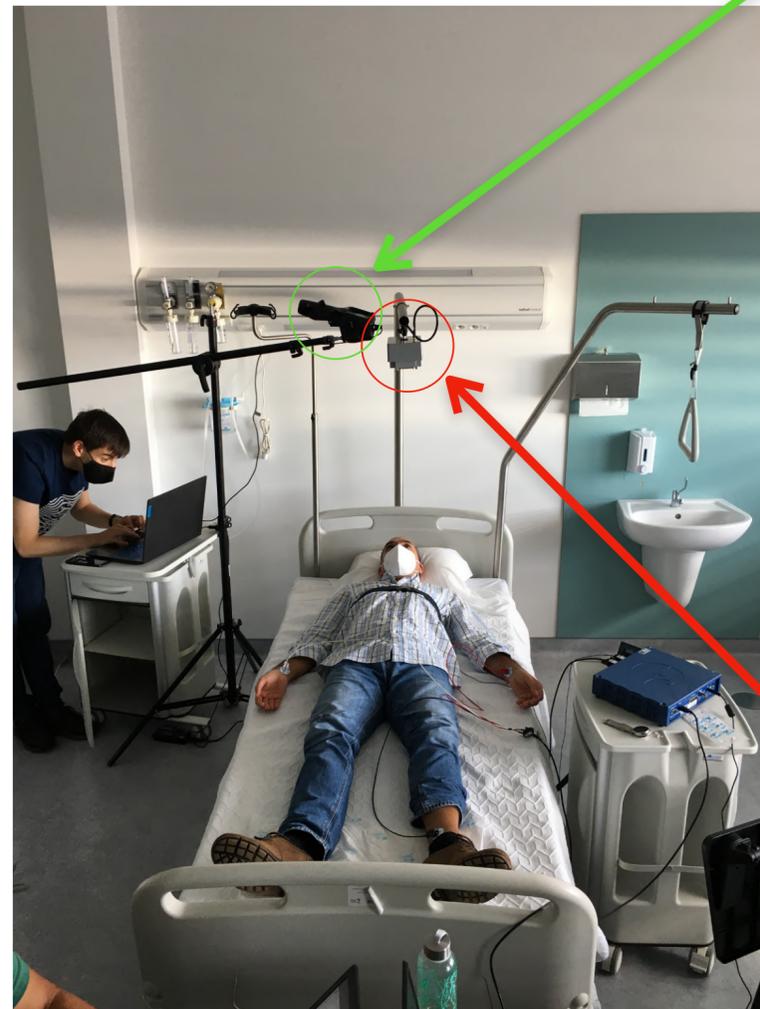
# Designing IoT-driven applications Prototype

CGVis



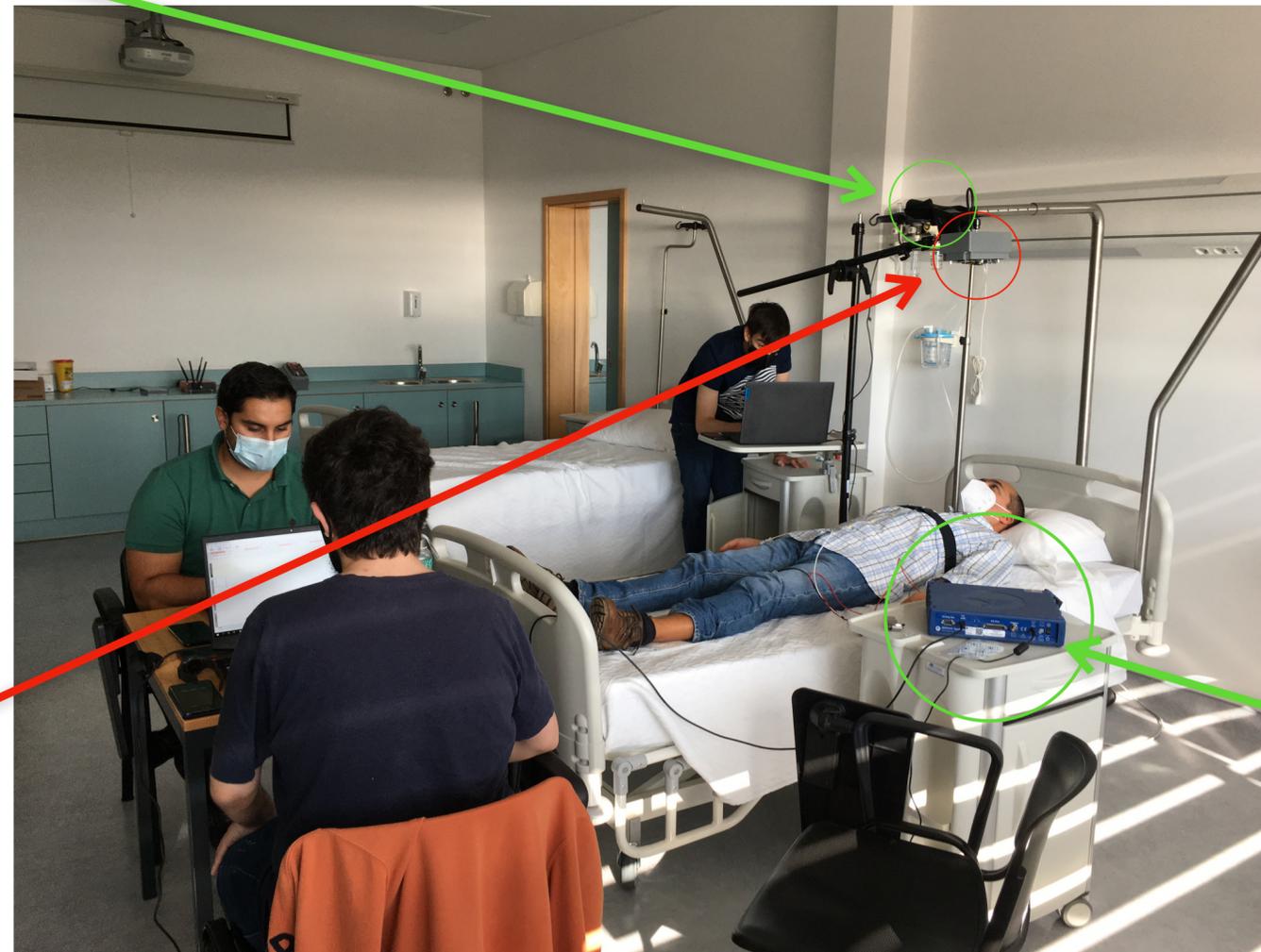
# Designing IoT-driven applications

## CVSM System Validation



**FLIR E54  
Reference  
Thermal  
Camera**

**Contactless  
VSM IoT  
Device**



**Biopac  
Reference  
Instrument**

# Designing IoT-driven applications

## CVSM System Validation - Relative Error

- 5 distinct users were evaluated in three distinct positions (Tilted Bed, Lying Up, and Laying Sideways);
- Each experiment took 5 minutes and were taken with users at rest (immobilized);
- Average values have been obtained in each experiment;
- Relative Error obtained in comparison with the reference instruments.



Heart Rate			
Rehearsal	Tilted bed	Lying up	Lying sideways
3	6.724%	6.791%	0.695%
4	5.84%	1.651%	4.343%
5	1.323%	9.644%	6.683%
6	7.384%	11.11%	4.062%
7	5.154%	4.542%	19.339%

**Error < 10% in 87.5% of the cases**

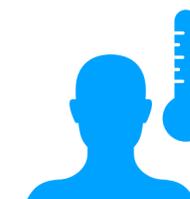
**Error < 5% in 37.5% of the cases**



Respiratory Rate			
Rehearsal	Tilted bed	Lying up	Lying sideways
3	4.236%	1.533%	12.211%
4	1.865%	9.392%	1.214%
5	5.97%	6.776%	0.989%
6	1.91%	0.827%	1.223%
7	2.849%	12.073%	7.283%

**Error < 10% in 85% of the cases**

**Error < 5% in 56,3% of the cases**



Body Temperature			
Rehearsal	Tilted bed	Lying up	Lying sideways
3	6.946%	7.082%	5.993%
4	4.52%	5.493%	2.966%
5	nan%	1.662%	5.005%
6	0.242%	0.066%	1.028%
7	3.258%	2.254%	3.519%

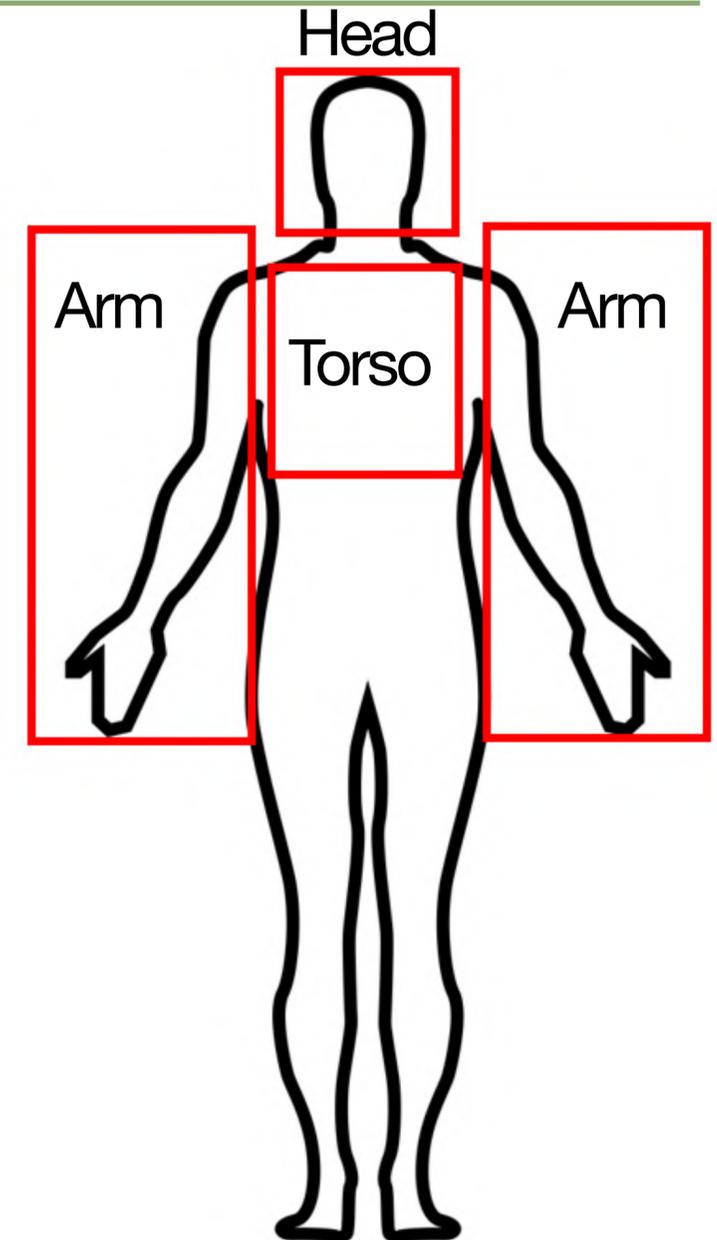
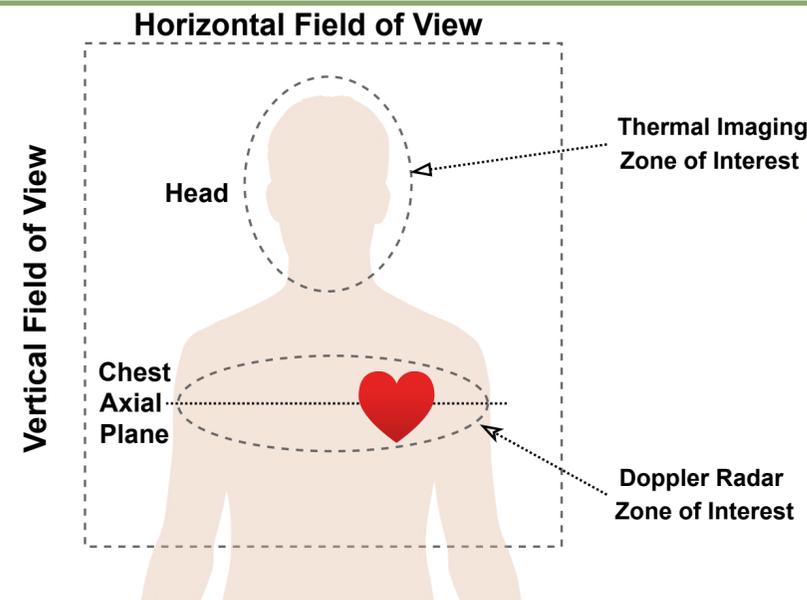
**Error < 10% in 93.8% of the cases**

**Error < 5% in 56.3% of the cases**

**Errors outside medical grade scale > focus on assisting Healthcare professionals, not on diagnosis.**

## EdgeAI for Body Parts Identification

- Relevant for Rol Identification:
  - Head
    - Thermal Imaging Rol
    - Chest Axial Plane
    - Doppler Radar Rol
- Evaluated with FLIR E-54:
  - Thermal Images
  - RGB Images
- Future evaluation with FLIR Lepton



# Designing IoT-driven applications

# EdgeAI for Body Parts Identification

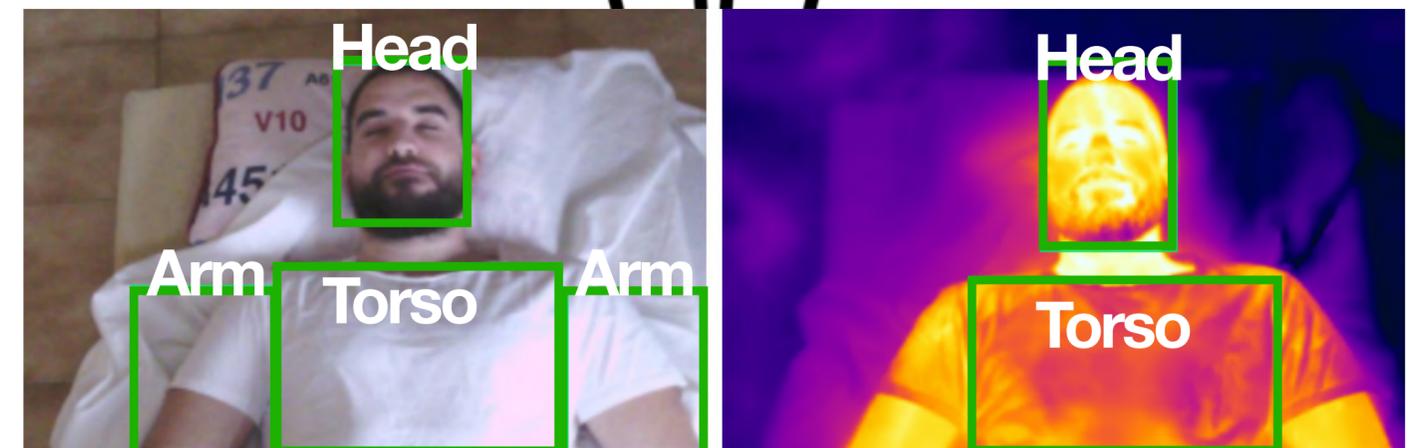
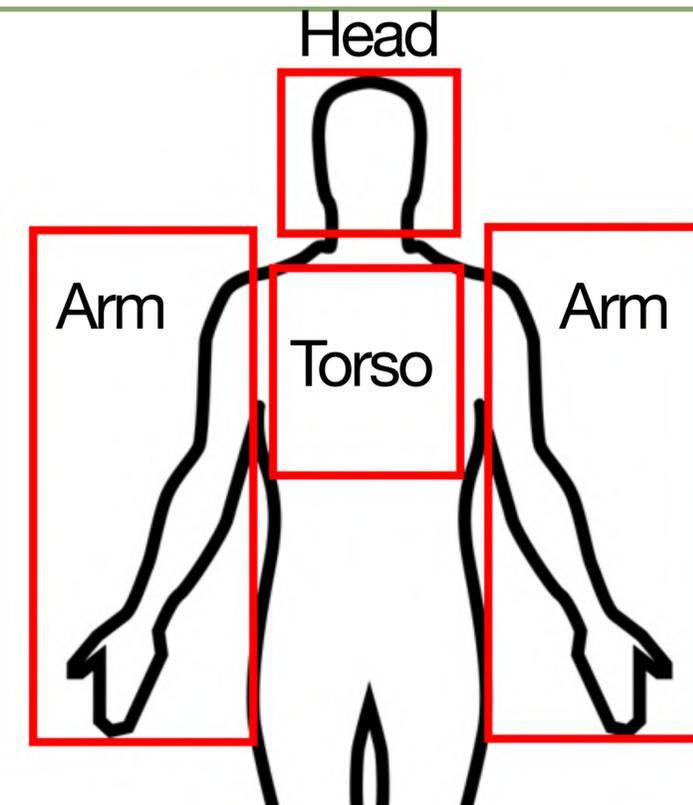
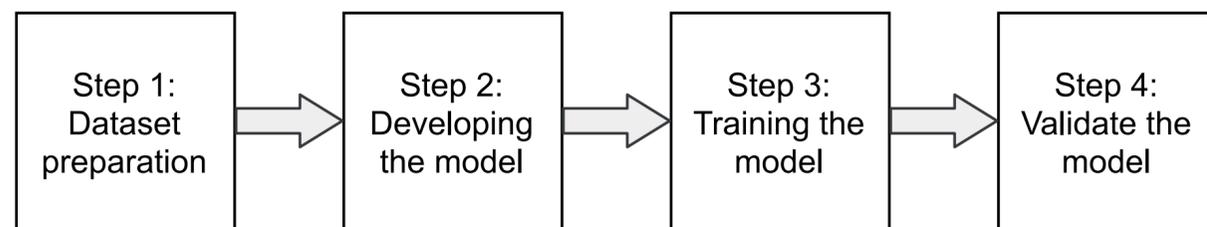
- Two models have been trained using a pre-defined object detection algorithm in Tensorflow:

- SSD MobileNet V2 FPNLite model >  TensorFlow Lite

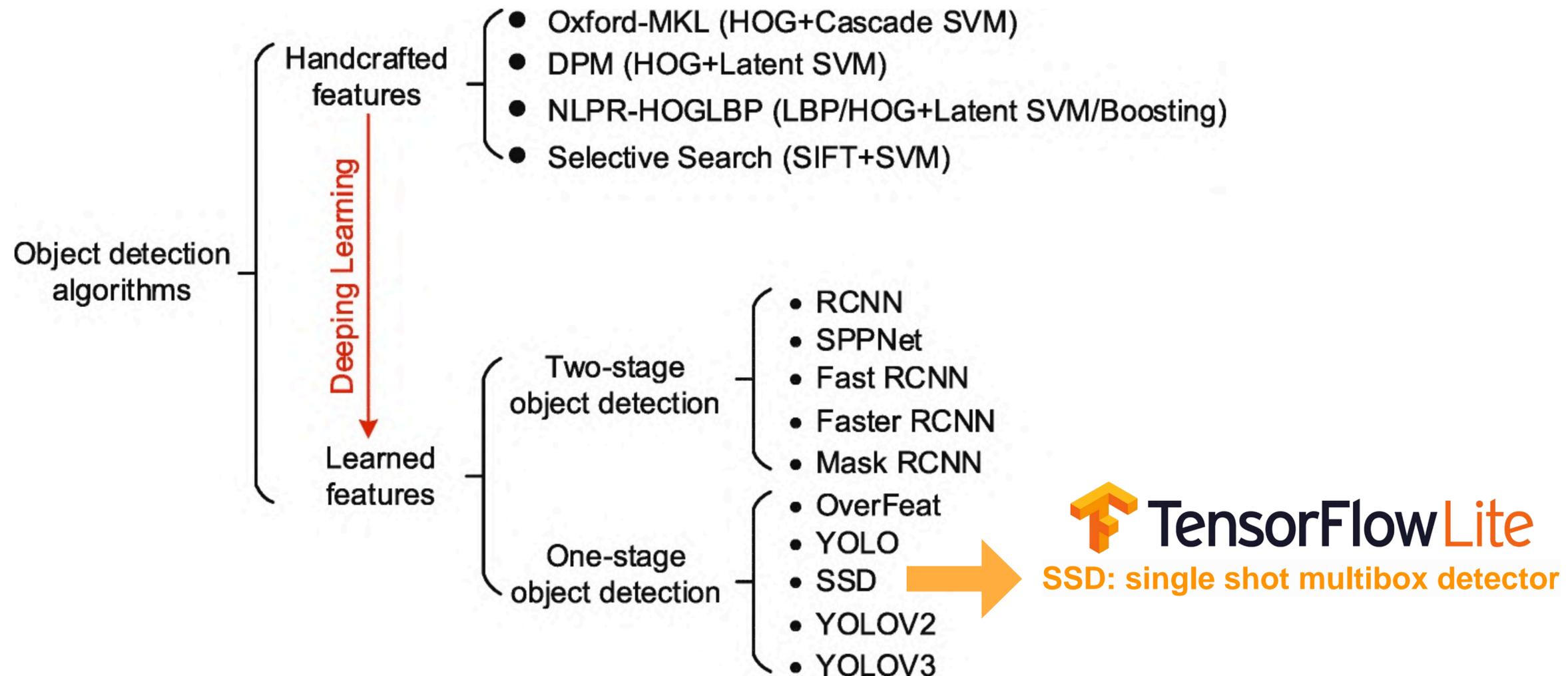
- RGB 640x640

- Thermal 320x320

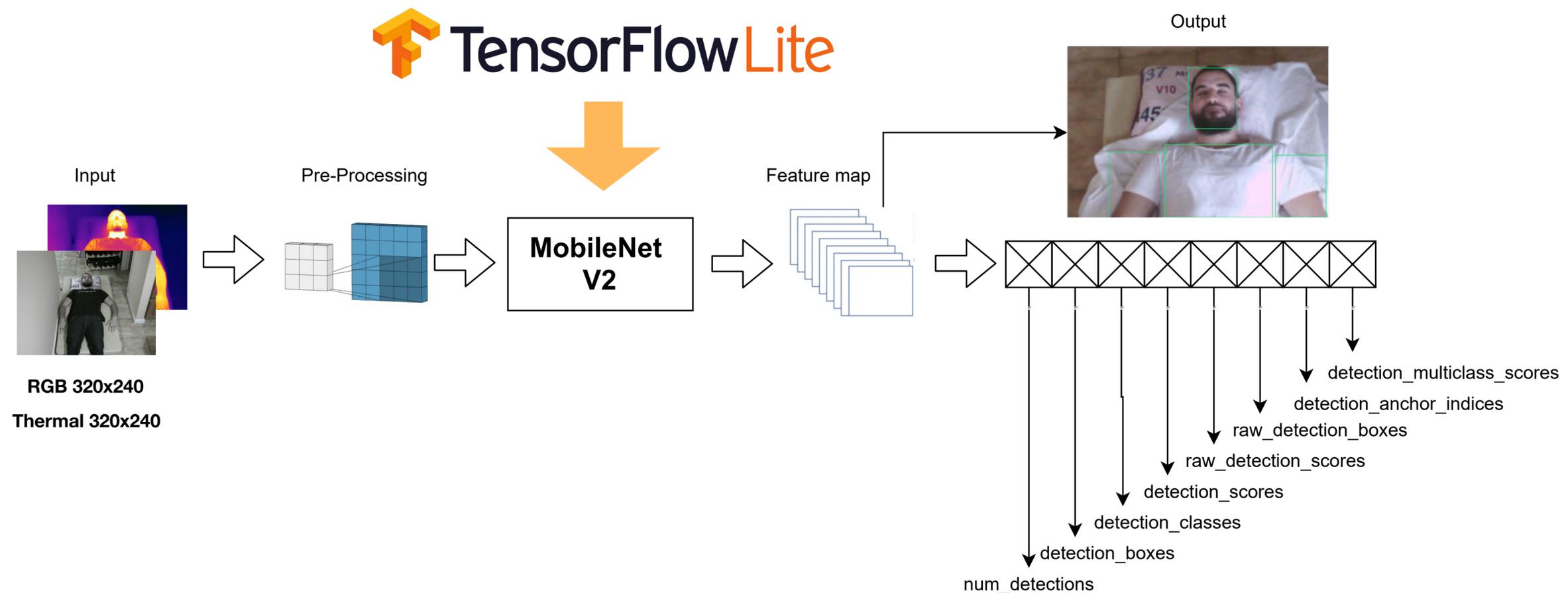
- Methodology:



# EdgeAI for Body Parts Identification



# EdgeAI for Body Parts Identification



**Source:** D. Rocha, P. Rocha, J. Ribeiro, and S.I. Lopes, "Identification and Classification of Human Body Parts for Contactless Screening Systems: an Edge-AI Approach", Edge-IoT 2021 – 2nd EAI International Conference on Intelligent Edge Processing in the IoT Era, Virtual, November 24-26, 2021.

# EdgeAI for Body Parts Identification

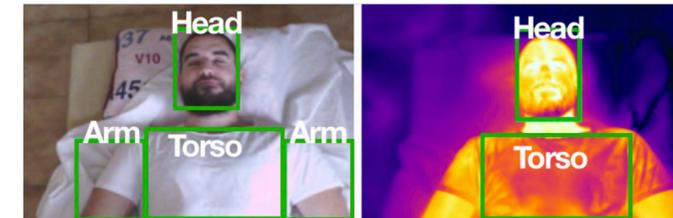
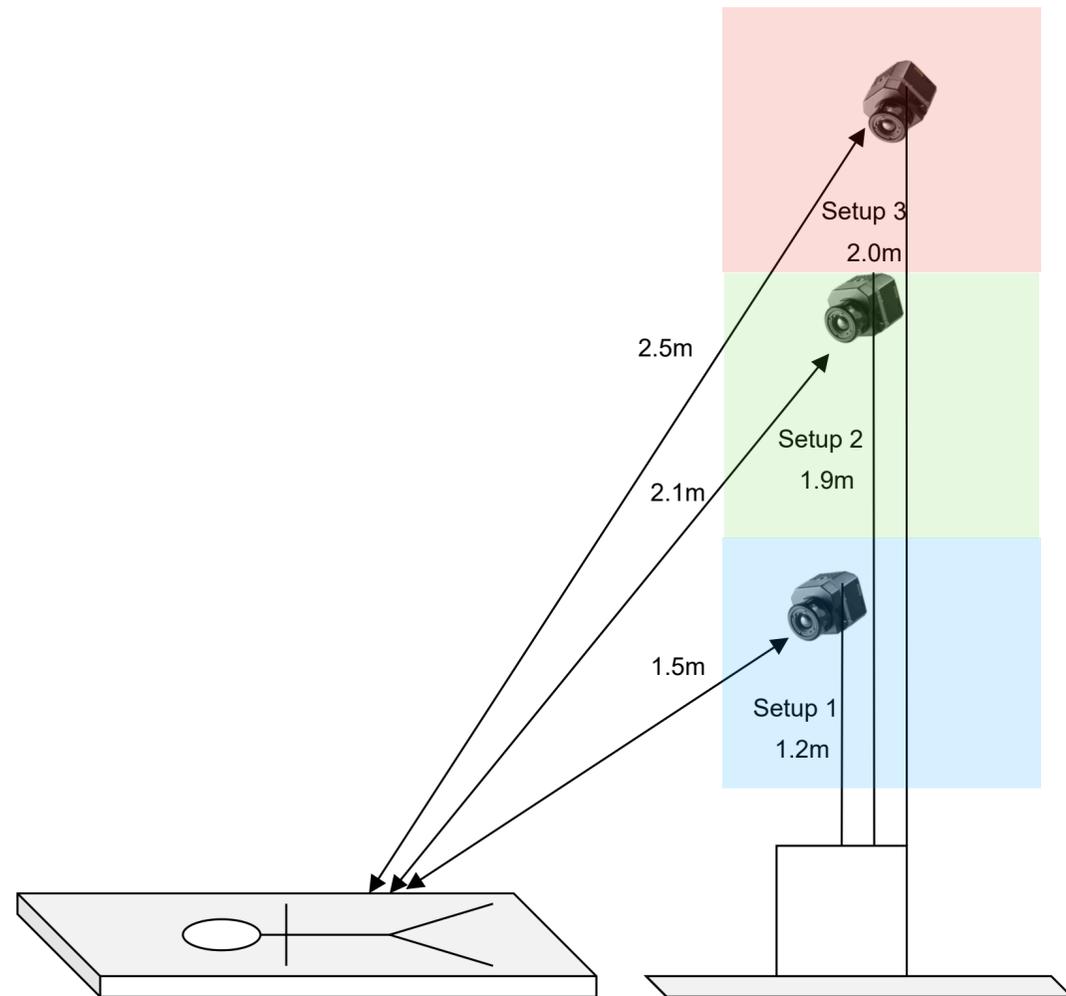


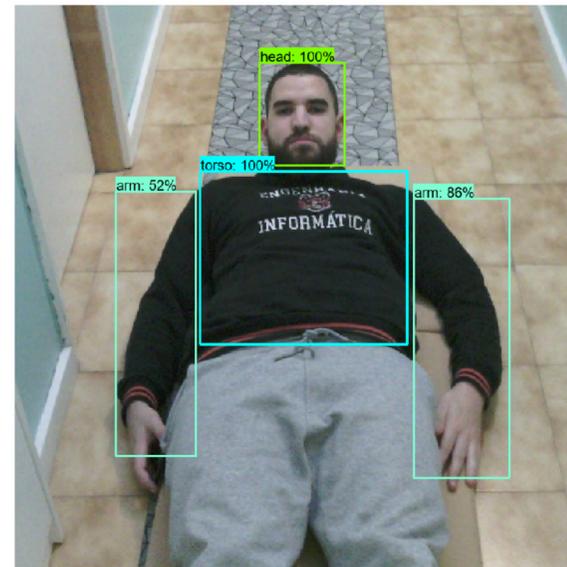
Table 1. Results summary for the three evaluated setups.

	Setup 1		Setup 2		Setup 3		Total	
	RGB	Thermal	RGB	Thermal	RGB	Thermal	RGB	Thermal
<b>Accuracy</b>	<b>&gt; 97%</b>							
Head	95.51%	90.69%	97.82%	97.78%	99.97%	96.93%	98.97%	96.70%
Torso	90.50%	46.99%	77.19%	41.54%	94.45%	42.10%	89.42%	42.64%
Arms	38.87%	-	46.41%	-	63.27%	-	56.39%	-
<b>Confidence</b>	<b>&gt; 95%</b>							
Head	95.23%	88.89%	95.76%	96.88%	100.00%	95.05%	98.40%	95.18%
Torso	83.33%	37.78%	61.86%	33.59%	92.45%	31.45%	83.33%	32.89%
Arms	22.62%	-	19.49%	-	52.34%	-	40.87%	-
<b>Number of Images</b>	42	45	118	128	278	283	438	456

**Source:** D. Rocha, P. Rocha, J. Ribeiro, and S.I. Lopes, "Identification and Classification of Human Body Parts for Contactless Screening Systems: an Edge-AI Approach", Edge-IoT 2021 – 2nd EAI International Conference on Intelligent Edge Processing in the IoT Era, Virtual, November 24-26, 2021.

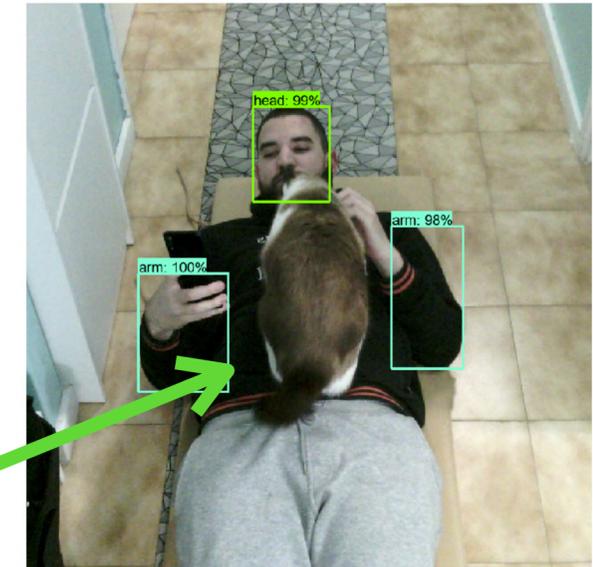
# EdgeAI for Body Parts Identification

- Examples of results obtained with normal images (setup 3):

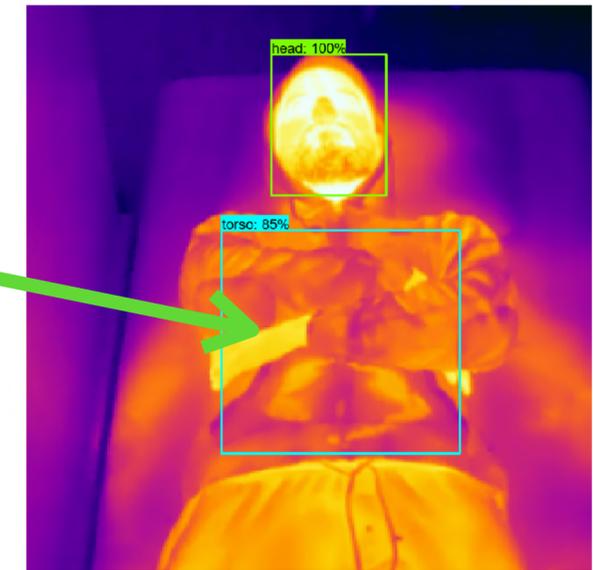


- Results obtained with images with artefacts (setup 3):

**Cat**



**Arms crossed**

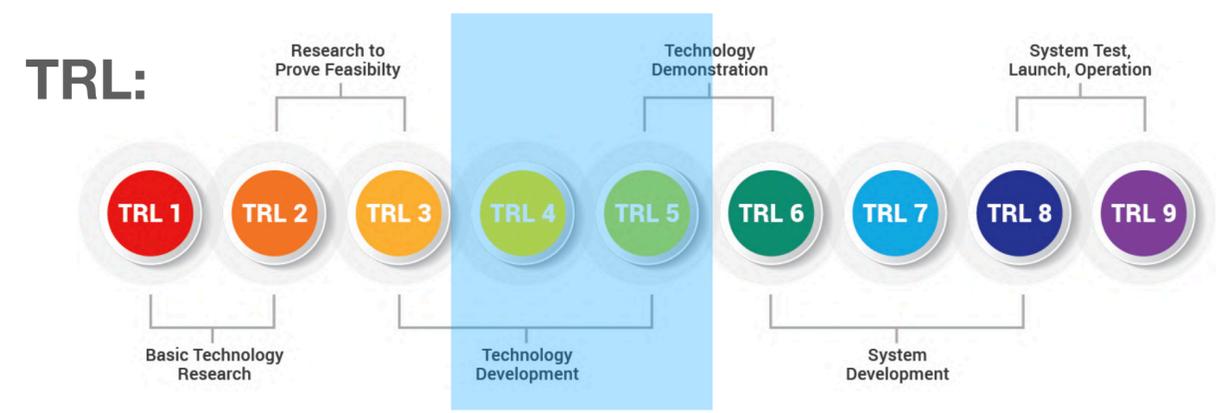


Designing IoT-driven applications

# IPVC-S2C: Towards a Smart & Sustainable Campus

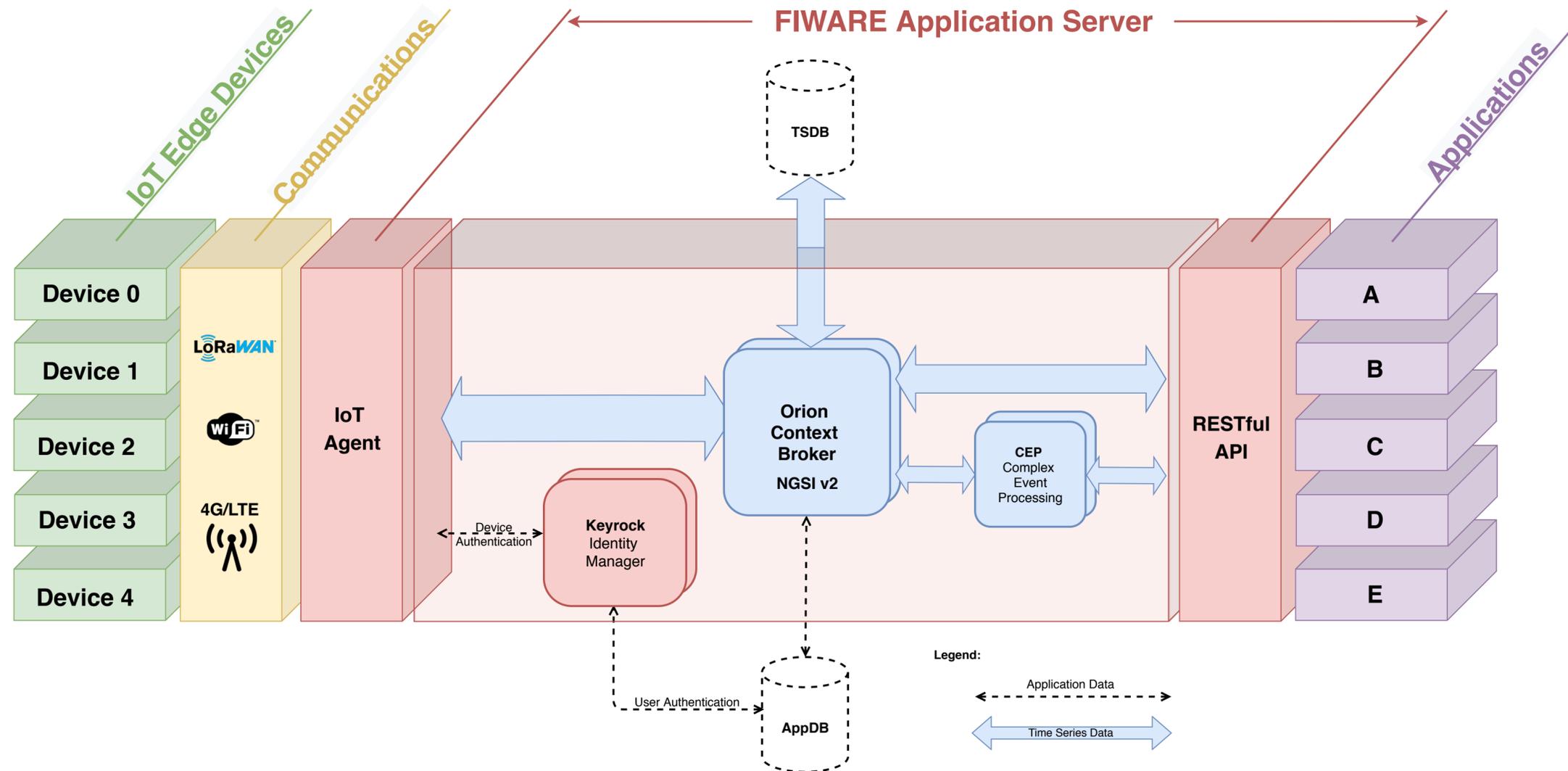


**ipvc**  
Instituto Politécnico  
de Viana do Castelo



- **Goals:**
  - Think the campus as a “small” City;
  - Aggregate IoT projects within the same platform;
  - Share IT and IoT resources;
  - Create awareness towards sustainable practices by integrating:
    - IoT technologies;
    - Learning activities, i.e. Project-based Learning;
    - R&D activities

# IPVC-S2C: Towards a Smart & Sustainable Campus



**Source:** P. Martins, S.I. Lopes, A. M. R. Cruz and A. Curado, "Towards a Smart & Sustainable Campus: An Application-Oriented Architecture to Streamline Digitization and Strengthen Sustainability in Academia", Sustainability 2021, 13, 3189, DOI: 10.3390/su13063189.

# Refill\_H2O: Plastic Reduction on Campus

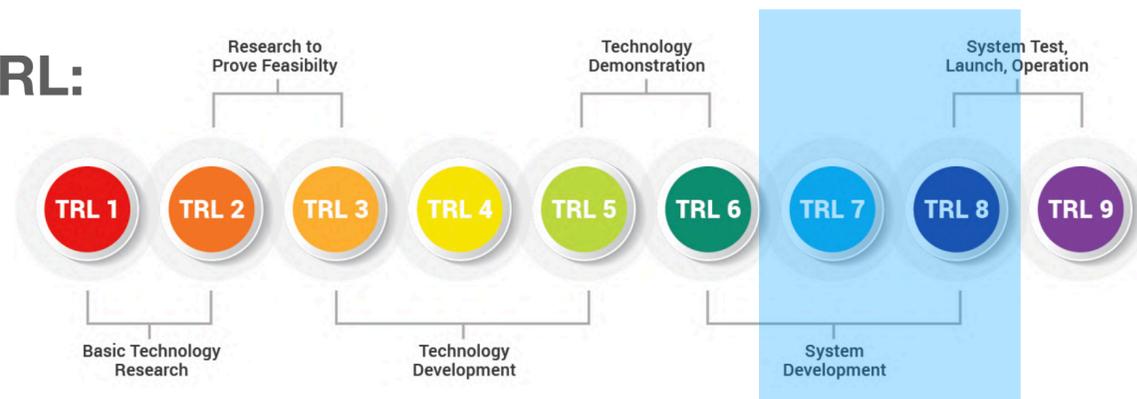


**ipvc**  
**Instituto Politécnico de Viana do Castelo**

**SDGs:**



**TRL:**



## - Facts:

- 51.000 bottles (500 ml) + 15.000 bottles (1500 ml), are consumed annually at the IPVC campus.
- This is equivalent to 1215 kg of plastic

## - Goals:

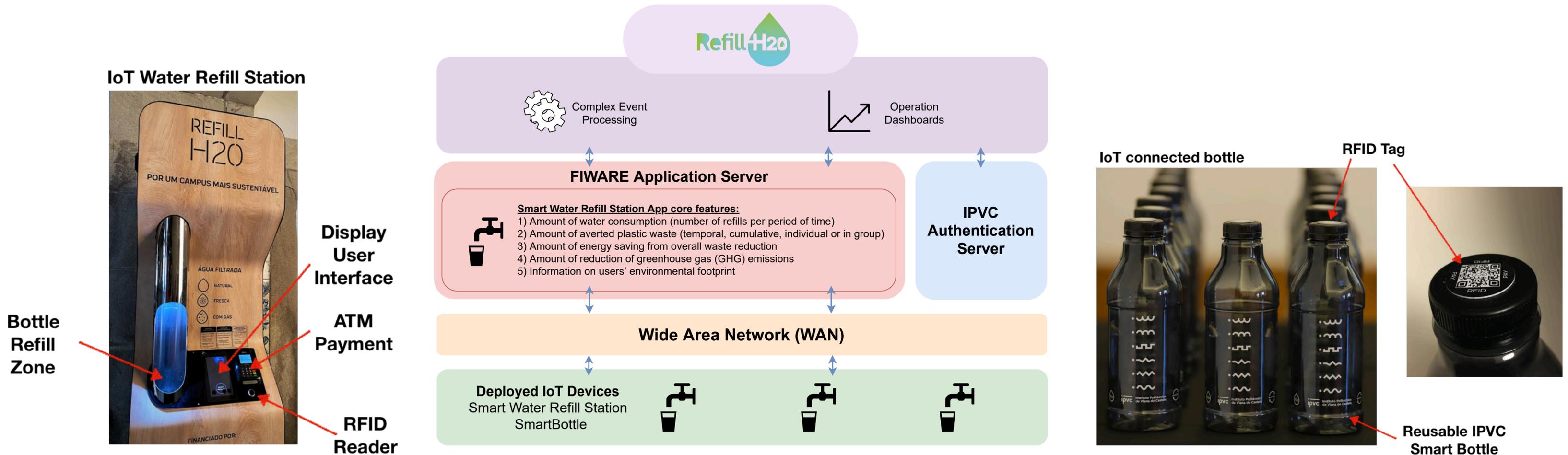
- Stop selling disposable plastic water bottles on campus
- Create awareness towards sustainable practices on campus

## - Funding:

**Iceland**  
**Liechtenstein**  
**Norway grants**

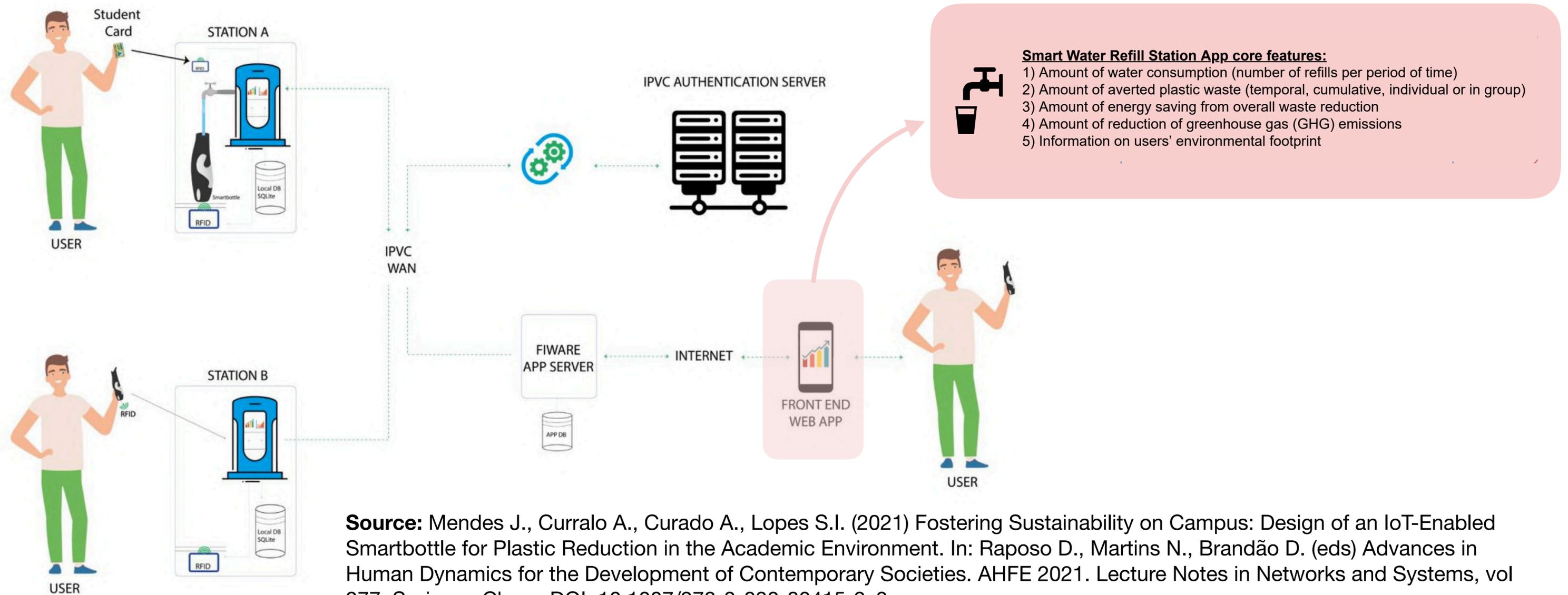
**EEA Grants Portugal**  
Mecanismo Financeiro do Espaço Económico Europeu  
European Economic Area Financial Mechanism  
Unidade Nacional de Gestão  
National Focal Point

# Refill\_H2O: System Architecture



**Source:** Mendes J., Curralo A., Curado A., Lopes S.I. (2021) Fostering Sustainability on Campus: Design of an IoT-Enabled Smartbottle for Plastic Reduction in the Academic Environment. In: Raposo D., Martins N., Brandão D. (eds) Advances in Human Dynamics for the Development of Contemporary Societies. AHFE 2021. Lecture Notes in Networks and Systems, vol 277. Springer, Cham. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-030-80415-2\_3

# Refill\_H2O: How it Works



**Source:** Mendes J., Curralo A., Curado A., Lopes S.I. (2021) Fostering Sustainability on Campus: Design of an IoT-Enabled Smartbottle for Plastic Reduction in the Academic Environment. In: Raposo D., Martins N., Brandão D. (eds) Advances in Human Dynamics for the Development of Contemporary Societies. AHFE 2021. Lecture Notes in Networks and Systems, vol 277. Springer, Cham. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-030-80415-2\_3

# BIRA Bicycle Real-Time Tracking



## ipvc

Instituto Politécnico de Viana do Castelo

### - Facts:

- The BIRA Bicycle is accessible to the academic community (students, professors, staff, and researchers);
- Bicycles are re-assigned annually to the users that have performed more Kms and thus contribute more to the reduction of CO2 Emissions.

### - Goals:

- Track Bicycles and effectively count user Kms;
- Create awareness towards sustainable practices on campus:

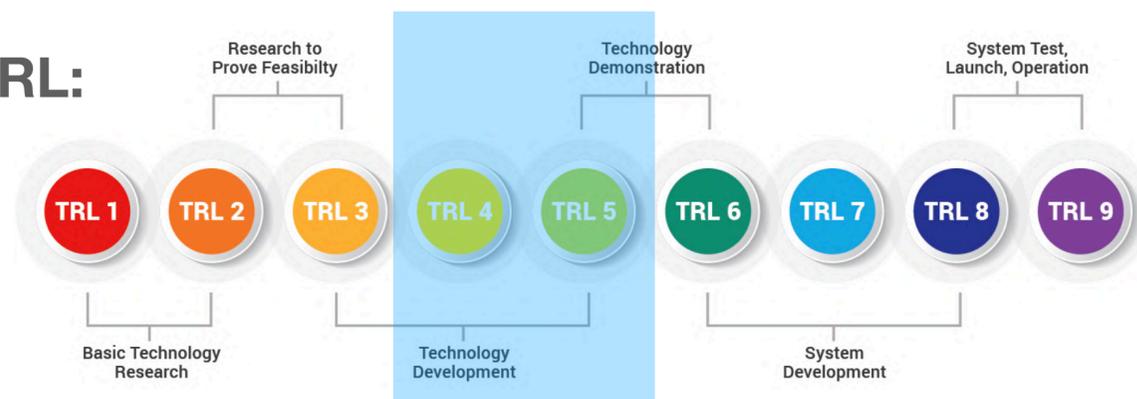
### - Funding:



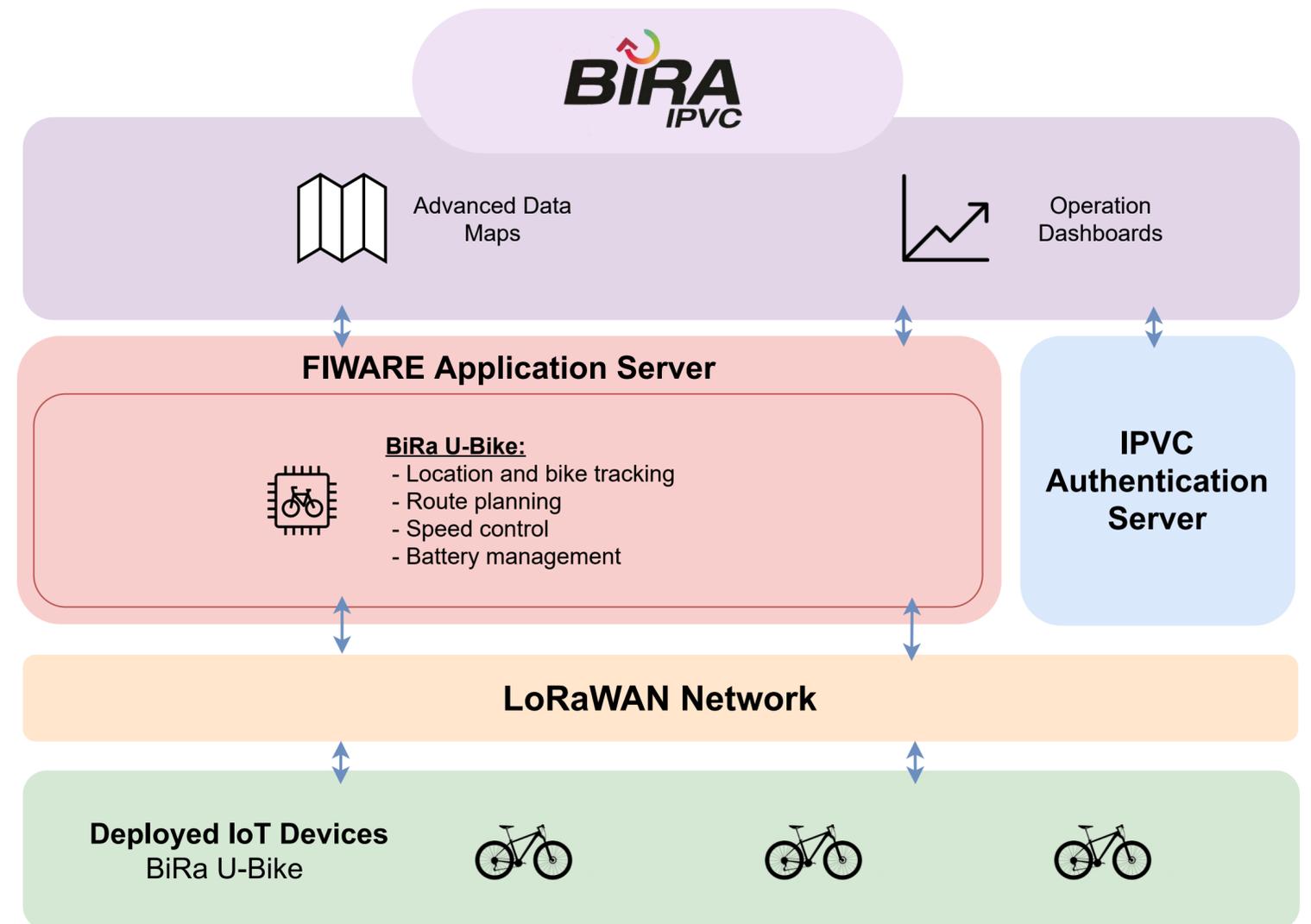
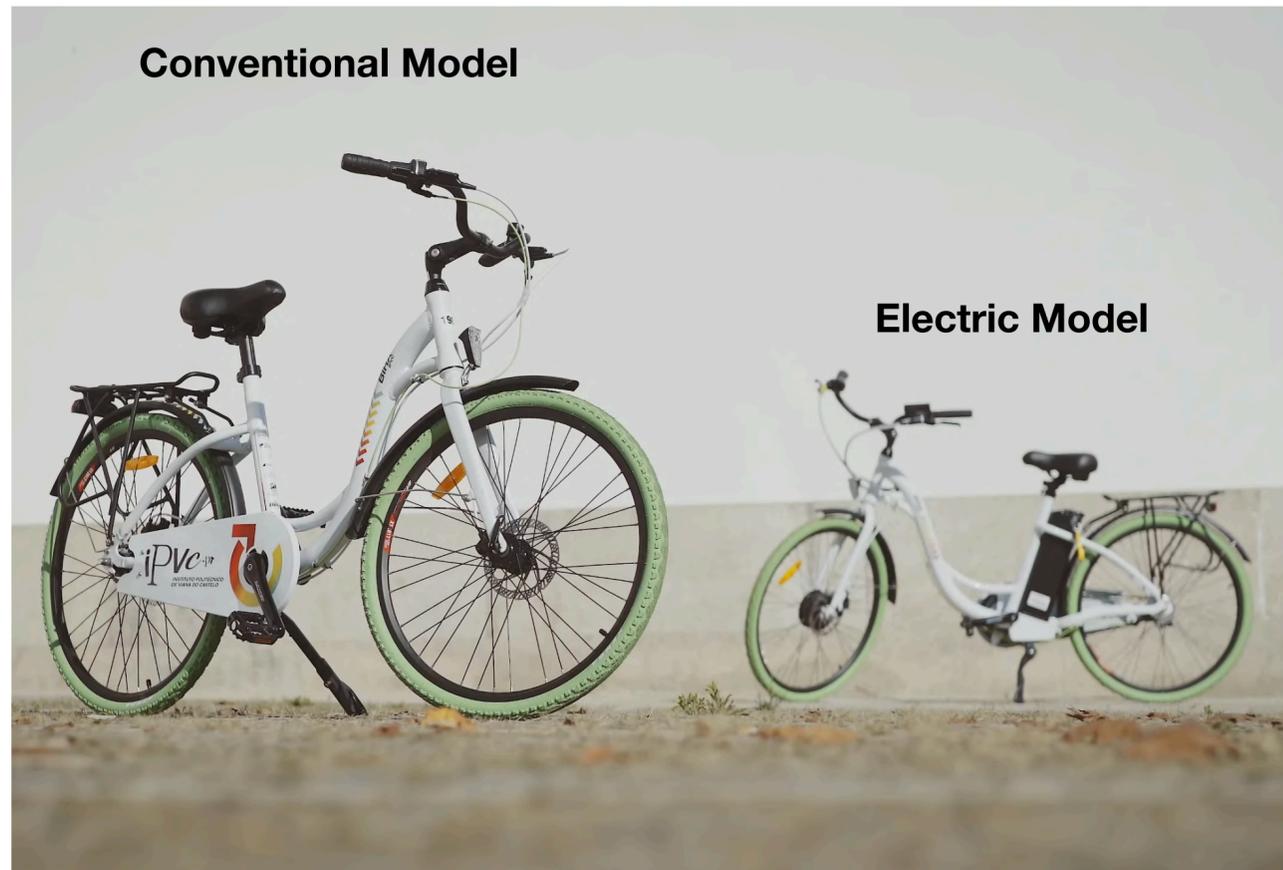
### SDGs:



### TRL:



# BIRA Bicycle Real-Time Tracking



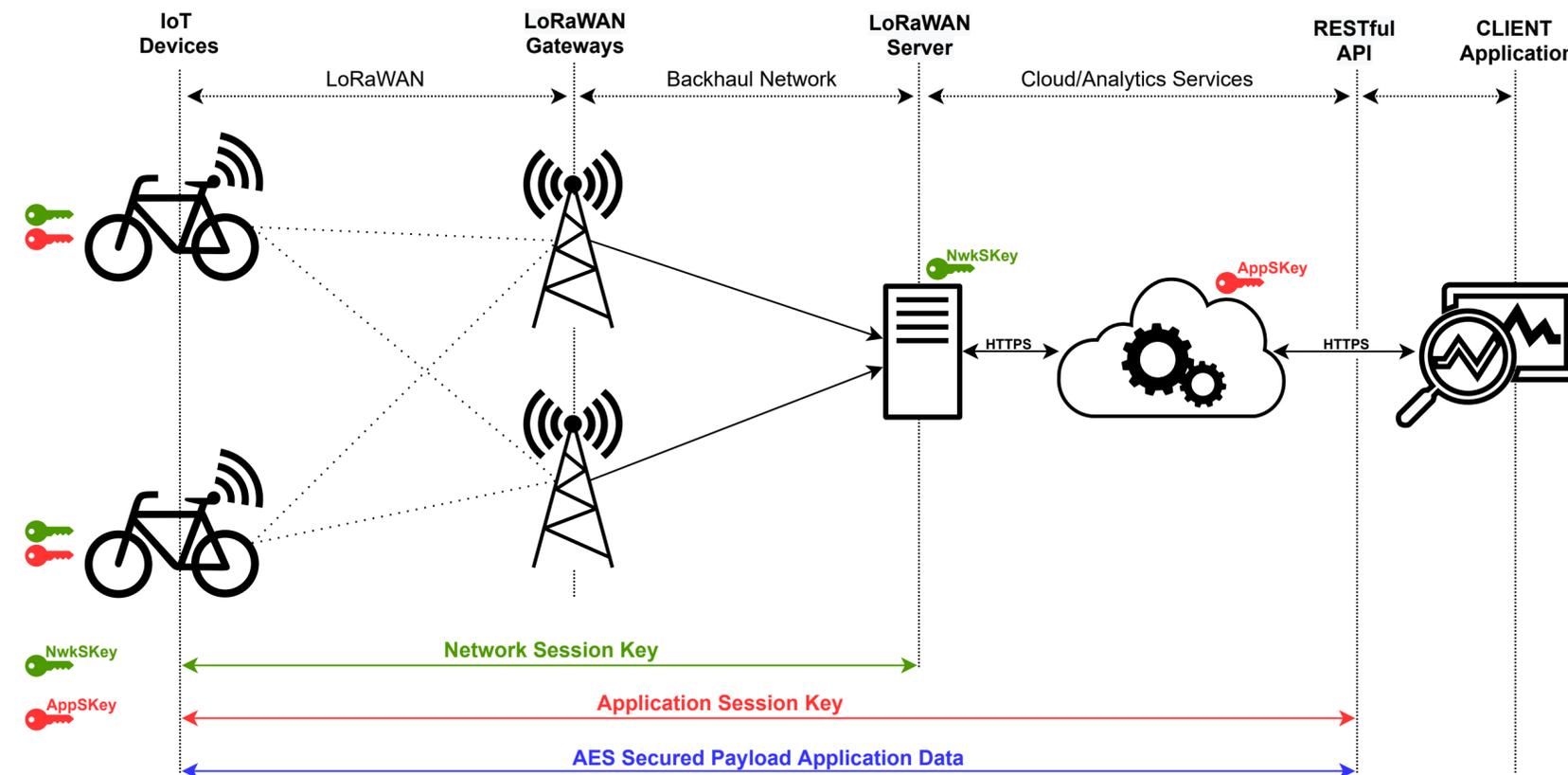
**Source:** N. Torres, P. Martins, P. Pinto and S. I. Lopes, "Smart & Sustainable Mobility on Campus: A secure IoT tracking system for the BIRA Bicycle," 2021 16th Iberian Conference on Information Systems and Technologies (CISTI), 2021, pp. 1-7, DOI: 10.23919/CISTI52073.2021.9476495.

# BIRA Bicycle Real-Time Tracking

## IoT-Tracker with LoRAWAN Connectivity

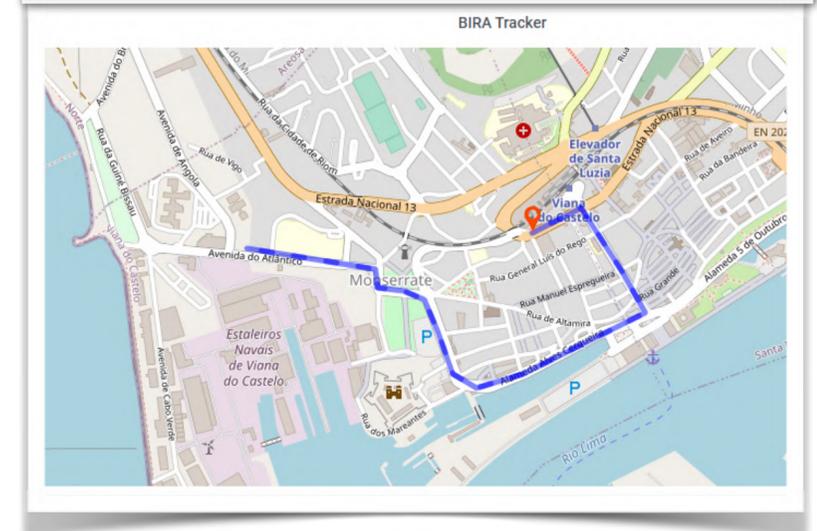


## IoT-Enabled BiRa Bicycle



**BiRa U-Bike:**

- Location and bike tracking
- Route planning
- Speed control
- Battery management



**Source:** N. Torres, P. Martins, P. Pinto and S. I. Lopes, "Smart & Sustainable Mobility on Campus: A secure IoT tracking system for the BIRA Bicycle," 2021 16th Iberian Conference on Information Systems and Technologies (CISTI), 2021, pp. 1-7, DOI: 10.23919/CISTI52073.2021.9476495.

Designing IoT-driven applications

# Crowd Quantification with Flow Direction Estimation

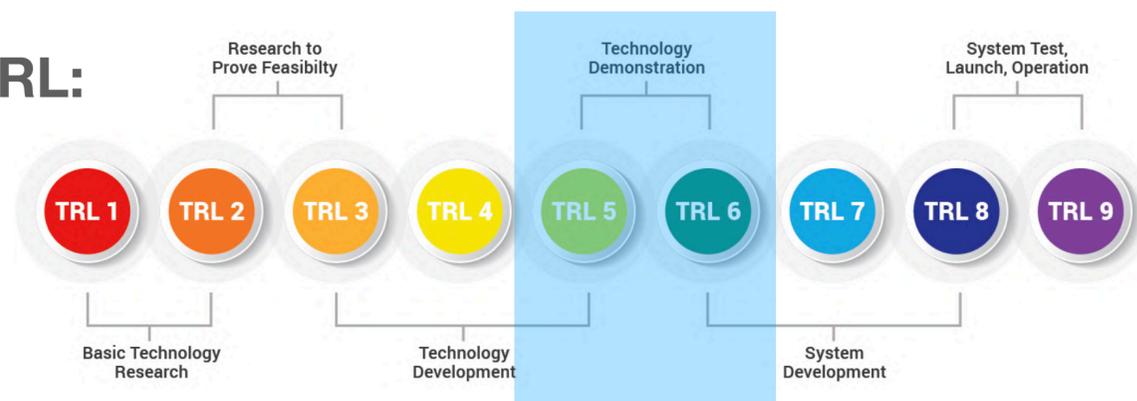


- Monitoring crowds in public environments is of great value for understanding human routines and managing crowd routes indoors or outdoors;
- Crowd quantification and flow direction estimation may help to:
  - Ensure Social Distancing Practices;
  - Improve Energy Efficiency & Comfort;
  - Streamline Cleaning/Janitorial Services;
  - Enhance Indoor Air Quality;
  - Deliver Additional Security.

**SDGs:**

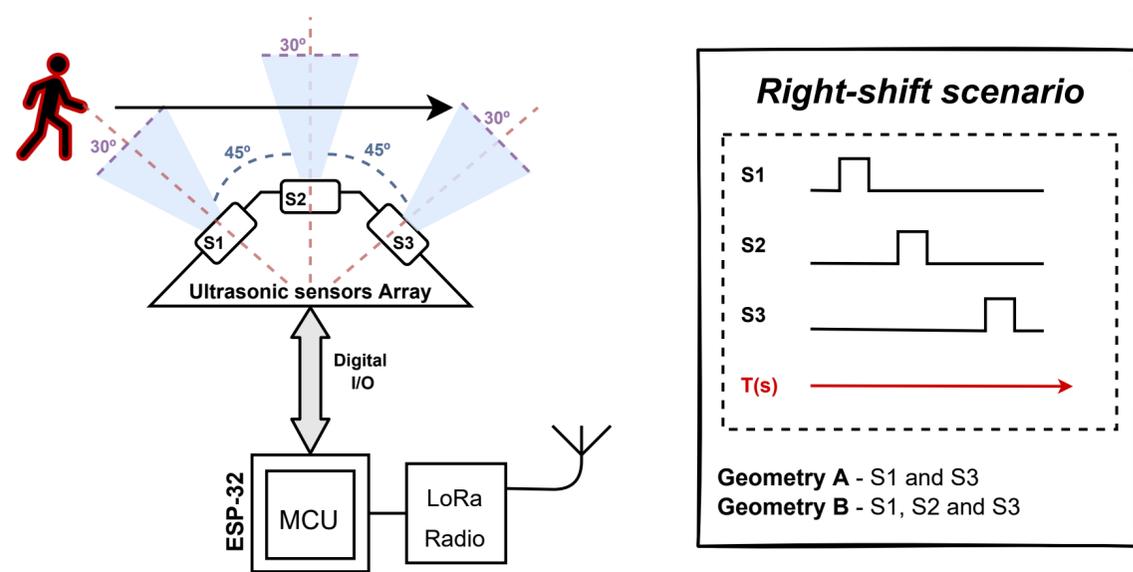
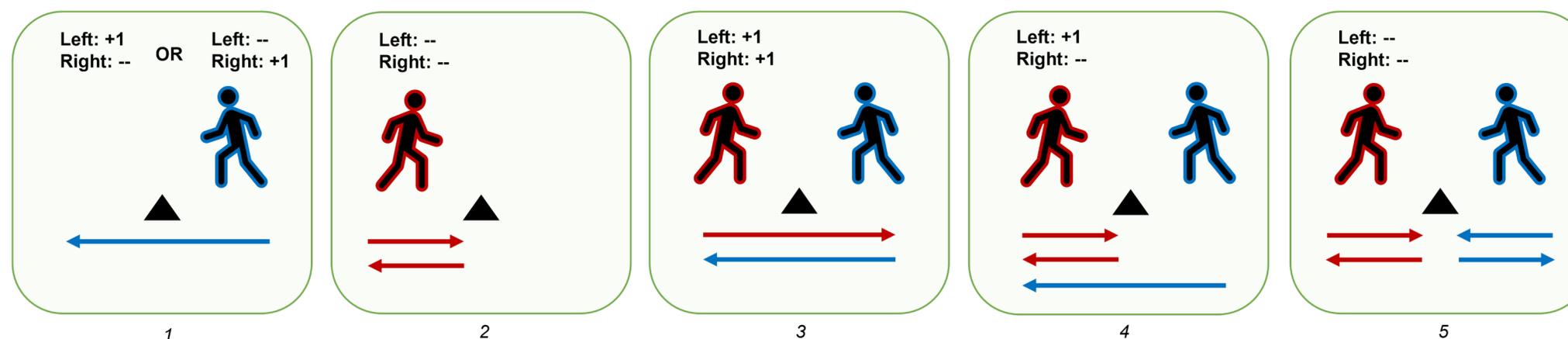


**TRL:**



Designing IoT-driven applications

# Crowd Quantification with Flow Direction Estimation

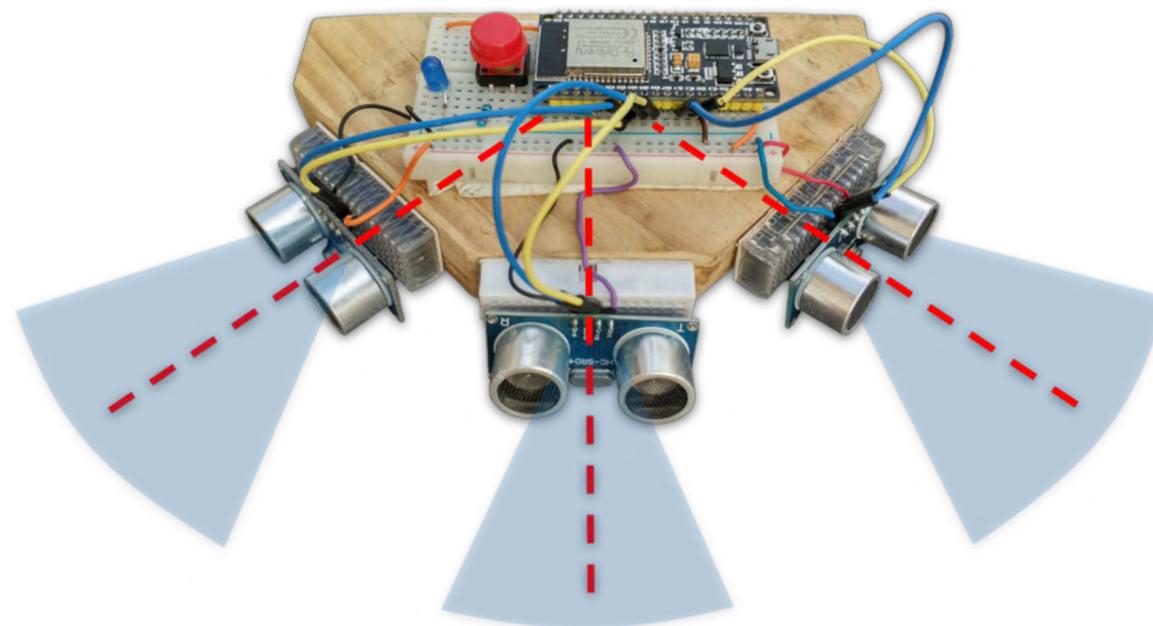


**Source:** R. Santil, B. Gomes, S. Paiva, S.I. Lopes, "Crowd Quantification with Flow Direction Estimation: A Low-Cost IoT-Enabled Solution", IEEE GCAIoT2021, 2021 IEEE Global Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Internet of Things (GCAIoT), Expo 2020, Dubai, 13 – 16 December, 2021.

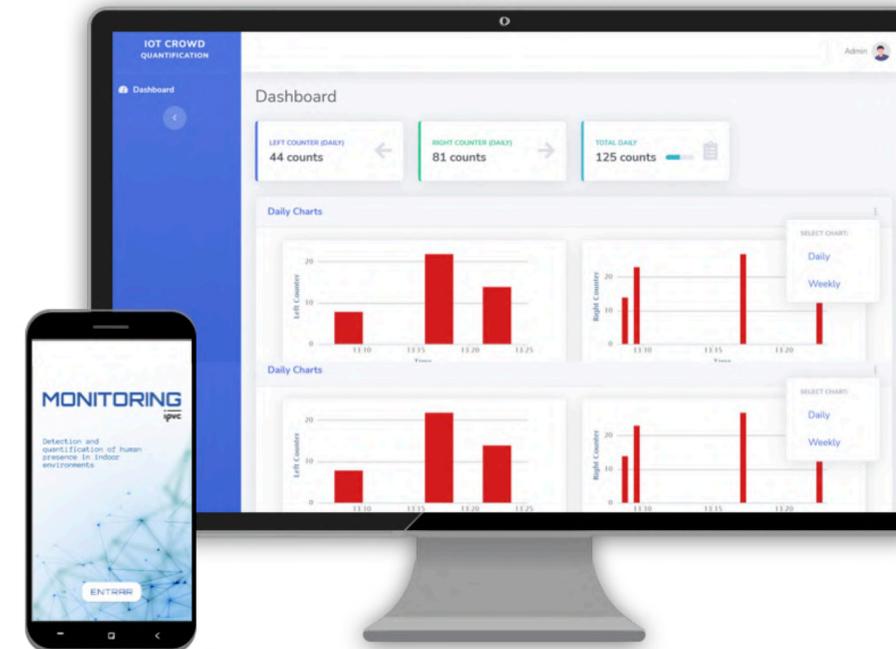
Designing IoT-driven applications

# Crowd Quantification with Flow Direction Estimation

Ultrasonic Sensor Array



Client Applications



**Source:** R. Santil, B. Gomes, S. Paiva, S.I. Lopes, “Crowd Quantification with Flow Direction Estimation: A Low-Cost IoT-Enabled Solution”, IEEE GCAIoT2021, 2021 IEEE Global Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Internet of Things (GCAIoT), Expo 2020, Dubai, 13 – 16 December, 2021.

# Final Remarks

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- IoT has a **great potential to foster digitalization** and act as a **driving force for achieving the SDGs**;
- **Increasing awareness among citizens regarding sustainability** also promotes a more **sustainable citizenship**;
- Hands on experience has shown that the **deployment of such technologies is still costly**, and the **outcomes need to be considered in a mid-long term**;
- **Deployment is not the end > is the beginning of a new stage > i.e. resource exploration**;
- **IoT-as-a-Service (IoTaaS) Business Models** are flexible and may be applied by adding pieces of functionality that may be charged accordingly:
  - To enable this, things/products **need to become “network-native”** and thus allowing **over-the-air SW or FW updates, online support and diagnostics**, or able to **apply the latest security patches**;
  - We are still waiting for a **big wave of disruption on the business side towards IoTaaS**.

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# 5th IEEE Internet of Things (IoT) Vertical and Topical Summit at RWW2022

*Sustainable Sensor Systems for IoT*

**10-15 January // Las Vegas, NV, USA**



Thank you!

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Sérgio Ivan Lopes (sil@estg.ipvc.pt)

Assistant Professor, Instituto Politécnico de Viana do Castelo, Portugal  
Researcher, Instituto de Telecomunicações, Aveiro, Portugal



Organization:



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